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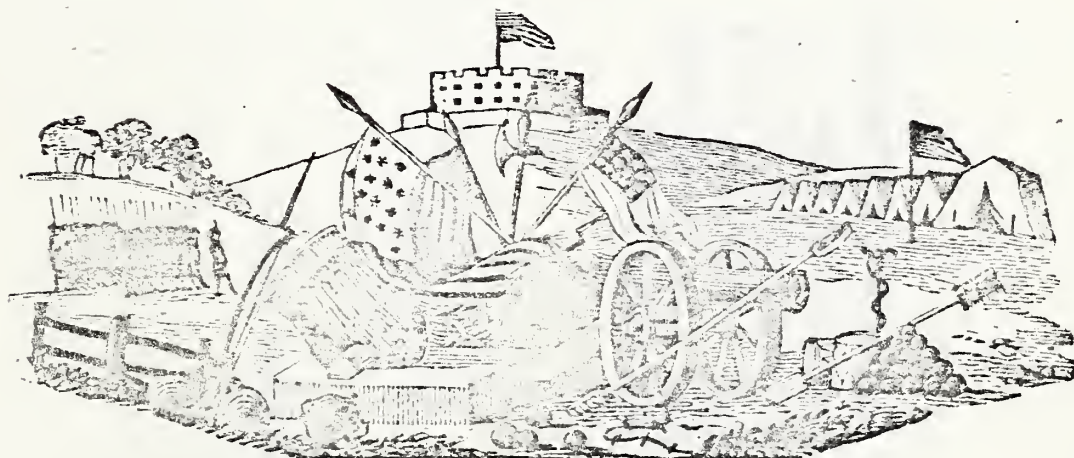




HISTORICAL SKETCH
OF THE
16th *16.*
SIXTEENTH REGIMENT

N. Y. S. VOLUNTEER INFANTRY.

APRIL, 1861—MAY, 1863.



ST. LAWRENCE.

CLINTON.

FRANKLIN.

FIRST REUNION,

POTSDAM, N. Y.,

August 31st and September 1st, 1886.



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THOMPSON, WILLIAM W
Historical sketch of the Sixteenth regiment
N.Y.S. volunteer infantry, April 1861-May, 1863...
First reunion, Potsdam, N.Y., August 31st and
September 1st, 1886. Albany, N.Y., 1886
cover-title, 58, c4jp. plate. 26cm.

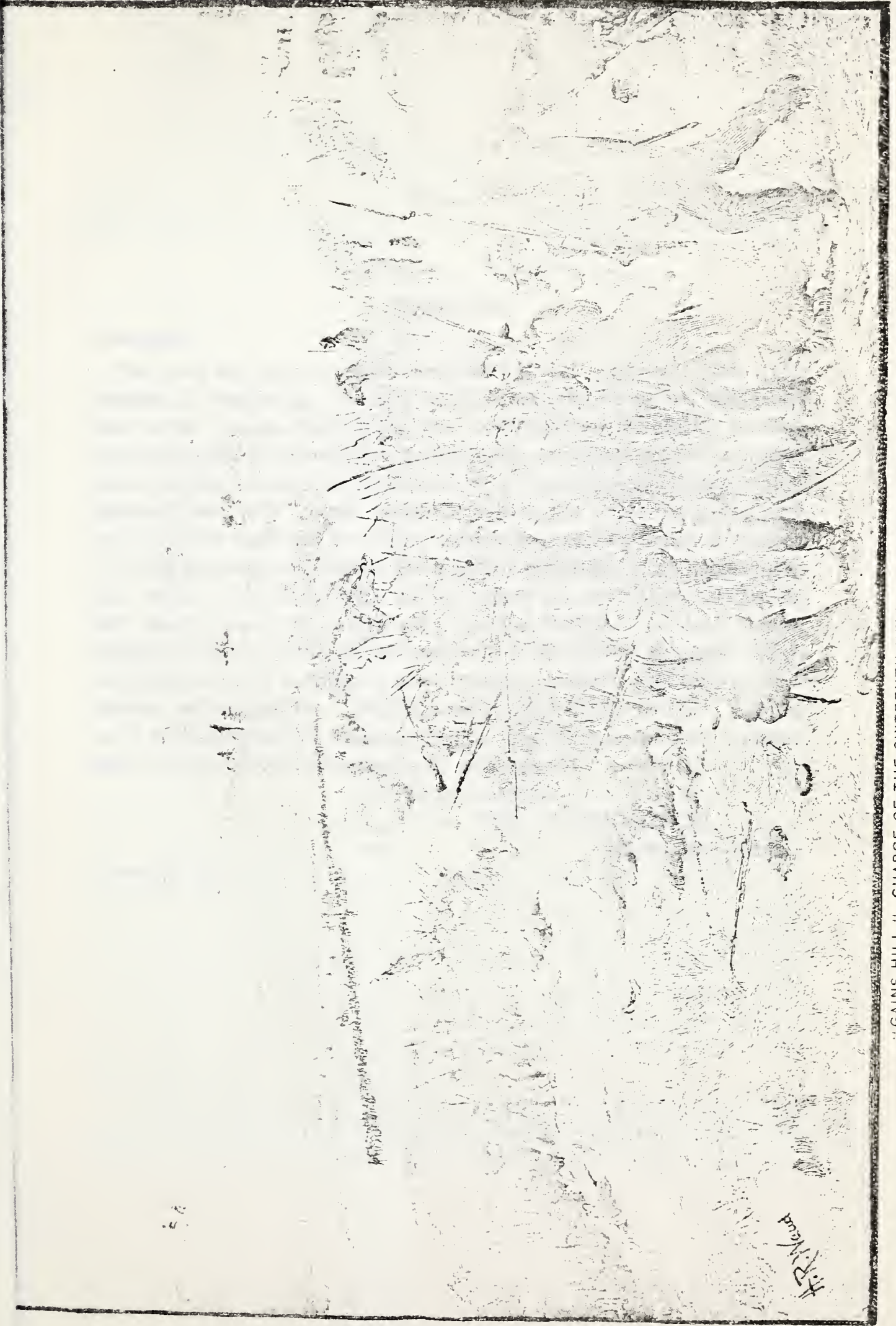
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"GAINS HILL." CHARGE OF THE SIXTEENTH NEW-YORK VOLUNTEERS, JUNE 27, 1862.

REQUEST.

Comrades :

The time has come to write the history of our regiment. This feeble attempt is a beginning. Its only merit is that the dates and figures are true to the records, which have been collected from the official accounts at Washington and Albany, and involved days and nights of labor to collect. Should another attempt be made to carry out more fully the history of the Sixteenth, and such a work should be written, not only of this Regiment but of all the northern New York Volunteers — one worthy of the subject — every man who had part in the events of their history can contribute to that work, for without such aid no history can be written. Read this little sketch, recall the events, write out the facts on the blank margin, adapted for this purpose, the names, dates of the killing, wounding, injury and death of every member of your company, together with other facts of interest, and send to me. Do this while life and health remain. I promise to jealously guard all memoranda that may come to me, and to deliver them to any one who will compile the work, should I not do so.

Yours sincerely,

WM. W. THOMPSON,

Albany, New York.

August 28th, 1886.

HISTORICAL SKETCH

OF THE

Sixteenth Regiment, N. Y. Volunteer Infantry,

FROM APRIL, 1861, TO MAY, 1863.

THE ALARM.

IN April, 1861, the loyal people of St. Lawrence, Franklin and Clinton counties, conscious of the peril to the Federal Government, to the protection of which they had pledged themselves, amid the sullen echoes of Sumter's guns, gathered around their alters, swearing that they would not be deprived of their heritage and that they would not be despoiled of the fruits of their father's contests, that neither the might of Armies, nor the craft of Treason should prevail against their established, dear-bought, peculiar American Liberty. And when the first official call of the nation's President for aid "to maintain the Laws and suppress Rebellion" reached the hills and rolling pastures of these patriotic communities, loyal fathers and mothers, wives and sisters, had already devoted their sons and husbands and brothers to their country. The men of the Sixteenth Regiment were marshaled in military bands, ready to move upon the enemy at once. And we knew even then that men who volunteered themselves to represent such loyalty, to defend in war such a cause, must, indeed, render a good account of themselves, they must return from the conflict "*with their shields or upon them.*" Standing for these counties, to be tried in the fearful crucible that awaited it, the Sixteenth Regiment went forth, harnessed for the fight, self-devoted to the Republic. Its members did not take up arms in thoughtlessness, or in restlessness, or for the prize of a military career, not dazzled by the pomp and glories of war, but simply and wholly for duty's sake and for their Country. When their work was fully accomplished they returned to the duties of civic life. They *returned* in triumph and honor, *bearing their shields*, but, alas, not all, for some of them, and how many, it was the Spartan alternative "*upon their shields.*"

The achievements of the Sixteenth, as indeed the glorious and heroic records of the Eighteenth, the Sixtieth, the Ninety-second, the One Hundred and Sixth, the One Hundred and Forty-second and the various other organi-

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zations of Northern New York, speak a language of their own, leaving the historian little to chronicle, further than to enumerate the facts of their deeds of valor. For these breathe the fervid eloquence of patriotism, of loyalty, gallantry, fortitude, and fidelity to Country, which no words, however marshaled, can express.

Time has not allowed, nor has it been attempted, to follow out in detail all the facts, incidents and minor events of our history. The fervor of the spontaneous movement to organize, here and there a company, having such ready response that two and three were filled to overflowing; the presentation of flags; the preparation of useful mementoes which only love could conceive and devotion execute; the emotions of sorrowful, but willing hearts, that gave us an affectionate farewell and a God-speed; the sad and bitter parting from those near and dear, which in so many cases was the last on earth; the mingled sorrow and satisfaction beaming in the father's face, his heart aglow with gratitude and pride, that he had a son good and brave enough to become a guarantee of the perpetuity of the Union; the long farewell look at the scenes of our birth, which to us had been our happy homes and all we then knew of the world; and the silent reflections, which came to us when the eye no longer caught the familiar features of our youth, as we were rolled rapidly into *the fearful unknown*; each of these tender reminiscences would, in itself, form a chapter of supremest interest to one and another, as it marks the first flow of those tears of bereaved love, that have ever since rained, and which will fall yet how often or how long, even mother, or wife, or sister cannot tell. But fond and tender as these suggestions are, we must pass on to other, and thrilling, scenes.

How full of life, how full of courage and fiery zeal, company after company marched from their homes to fight the great fight and give up their lives if need be! Between April 15th, and May 8th, 1861, the various companies were organized and arrived at Albany, cheered and sustained by the splendid ovations which everywhere greeted them. May 9th the Regiment was formed and the first field officers elected, who on the following day received their commissions. At this time more or less distrust existed in Co. B, its Captain proved unworthy, and the first sergeant, in disgust, deserted! In Co. G two of its privates, becoming "homesick," refused to be mustered in. Captain Curtis, than whom the Army contained no braver or better soldier, made an example of them by marching them about the parade ground with "white feathers" stuck in their caps and, to the tune of the "Rogues March," drummed them out of camp. On the 15th the Regiment was mustered into the United States service, and was a part of the Army of the Union. Then followed the daily drill and discipline at the Industrial School which made the Sixteenth

a first-class regiment from its date of muster ; and on the 30th it located a few miles below the city on the "Norman's Kill" and its new quarters called "Camp Morgan." Here the Regiment was uniformed and equipped and partially armed, during its stay receiving the most marked and kindly attention of the citizens. June 24th, that grand old War Governor, Edwin D. Morgan, and staff, reviewed the Regiment, and nearly eight hundred sturdy sons of Northern New York established themselves more fully in the confidence and received the commendations of the Governor and the vast concourse of citizens who "had never before witnessed such excellent drill and soldierly bearing" and the exhibition target practice showed that the Regiment contained many skillful marksmen with the rifle.

FORWARD MARCH.

About noon on June 25th, the Regiment "broke camp" and marched to Steamboat landing amidst tremendous cheering from the assembled multitude, waving of handkerchiefs, throwing of bouquets,—the ladies showering oranges, cakes and other edibles upon the men, filling their canteens with coffee, and in every way displaying their patriotism and esteem for the Regiment.

Embarking in the evening, the Regiment reached New York in the early morning of the 26th, and landed at the foot of Fourteenth street, from whence it marched to Washington square, where, at 3.30 P. M., the Regiment received an elegant stand of colors and a National flag,—the former made by the donor and mounted by Tiffany & Co.,—the generous gift of Mrs. Joseph Howland, who from first to last, as mother and nurse, was ever the guardian angel of the Sixteenth. This noble lady and her sister, unostentatiously, contributed lavishly in money and time to the alleviation of the suffering of the sick and wounded and in every way did their full duty and made their great "sacrifice at the altar of their country."

In his address, Mr. Robert S. Hone said :

"COL. DAVIES:—It is my privilege to stand here this day as the representative of Mrs. Joseph Howland, to present, in her name, these beautiful colors to the gallant Regiment under your command. She wishes me to make this presentation in as few words as possible. Her heart is, as you know, full of the tenderest emotions at this moment of departure of the Sixteenth Regiment for the seat of war, to take its full share of the perils, and to reap its full share of the glories of the campaign, and I can vouch for it that she, as fully as any one of you, is doing her duty, making her sacrifice at the altar of her country. Your mission is a sacred one. You go forth, representatives of this great State, battling for the nationality of your country, ready to lay down your lives, if need be, for the maintenance of law and order, on which rest all the foundations of society; the safety, happiness and well-being of yourselves, your families, your fellow citizens, are dependent upon your success in this holy cause. Go forth, then, fearlessly and cheerfully, in the full assurance that the prayers of those you leave

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the
 study and the objectives of the research. It also outlines the
 methodology used in the study and the results of the research.
 The second part of the paper discusses the findings of the study
 and the implications of the results. It also discusses the
 limitations of the study and the need for further research.
 The third part of the paper discusses the conclusions of the study
 and the recommendations for future research. It also discusses
 the significance of the study and the contribution it makes to
 the field of research.

Table 1: Summary of the study results			
Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	Significance Level
Variable 1	1.2	0.5	0.05
Variable 2	1.5	0.6	0.01
Variable 3	1.8	0.7	0.001
Variable 4	2.1	0.8	0.0001
Variable 5	2.4	0.9	0.00001
Variable 6	2.7	1.0	0.000001
Variable 7	3.0	1.1	0.0000001
Variable 8	3.3	1.2	0.00000001
Variable 9	3.6	1.3	0.000000001
Variable 10	3.9	1.4	0.0000000001
Variable 11	4.2	1.5	0.00000000001
Variable 12	4.5	1.6	0.000000000001
Variable 13	4.8	1.7	0.0000000000001
Variable 14	5.1	1.8	0.00000000000001
Variable 15	5.4	1.9	0.000000000000001
Variable 16	5.7	2.0	0.0000000000000001
Variable 17	6.0	2.1	0.00000000000000001
Variable 18	6.3	2.2	0.000000000000000001
Variable 19	6.6	2.3	0.0000000000000000001
Variable 20	6.9	2.4	0.00000000000000000001

behind will daily ascend to the Throne of Grace in your behalf, to nerve your arm, and to cheer your absent hours. I cannot more fittingly conclude than by quoting two lines from that beautiful hymn to the flag of Our Country:—

“Then conquer you must, for your cause it is just,
And this be your motto,—‘In God is our trust.’”

Col. Davies briefly responded to the address. He assured the ladies that it would ever be the dearest privilege of himself and his command to fight under the banners that day presented them. One was the revered flag of their country, the symbol of a nation's greatness and a people's freedom and happiness; a flag endeared to them by every association, and by every tie that can link a patriot's heart to the home of his fathers. The other flag was endeared to them from henceforth, as the gift of a kind and gentle heart, who, in the hour when their country had called for their services, had prompted her, with her own hands, to prepare a regimental flag for them,—a flag which would ever call back their thoughts to the friends they had left behind them. Already my command is deeply indebted to Mrs. Howland for many articles of apparel of which the men had need while in Albany. This is not a time for speech-making, for I can assure you that this command prefers that its deeds shall speak for it, and the speech of this Regiment will be made behind these flags on the battlefield.

Col. Davies then delivered the State flag to the color sergeant, who bore it to the line. Waving the National flag before the Regiment, he asked each company if they would defend it. A prolonged “*Yes*,” rang from one end of the line to the other, followed by deafening cheers and waving of caps, with wild enthusiasm. *And that promise was faithfully kept.*

The line of march returning led to Pier No. 2, North river, through Union square, around the statue of Washington and down Broadway, the regimental band discoursing fine music and the crowds of people that lined the streets gave the Regiment most hearty and sincere greeting. Re-embarking, the Regiment remained on transports until the 27th, and then moved to Elizabethport and took passage on the New Jersey Central Railroad to Easton, thence to Harrisburg. Leaving the latter place on the 28th reached Baltimore, where, before entering the city, ammunition was issued. Marching through Baltimore in silence, a crowd of leering assassins, whose hands were red with the blood of the murdered boys of the Sixth Massachusetts, demanded of Col. Davies:—“Colonel, where is your music?” “*In our cartridge boxes*,” was the prompt reply of the Colonel, and the Sixteenth was the first regiment to pass through that city without some form of attack. Reaching Washington on the morning of the 29th, the Regiment encamped about a mile from the Capitol, where it remained under orders nearly two weeks. It was here placed in Col.

Miles' division and second brigade, composed of the Sixteenth, Eighteenth, Thirty-First and Thirty-Second New York regiments, under command of Col. Davies. Crossing the Potomac, July 11th, from the Navy Yard, and reaching Alexandria, it encamped a little west of the city, under the guns of Fort Ellsworth, then building.

BULL RUN.

The boys had hardly time to reflect that they were now on the "sacred soil" and that earnest work would be expected of them, when the advance against the enemy at Manassas was ordered. In command of the revered and beloved Lieut.-Col. Marsh, the Regiment marched from camp July 17th via Braddock road to Fairfax Station. Coming upon the camp of the Fifth Alabama, a few shots were exchanged when the enemy fled, leaving a good dinner, ready prepared, which the boys discussed with a relish in presence of six sallow prisoners, who dined with less mirth. Early the following morning, July 18th, marched to Little Rock Run, near Centreville, and halted till the morning of the battle, Miles' division forming the reserve. On the 21st the Regiment marched over Centreville Heights and down to Blackburn's ford, where the division held the left bank of Bull Run until dark. Here Col. Davies, left by the unfortunate condition of Col. Miles, in command of the reserve division, distinguished himself. Indeed, to him is due the credit of saving the army from a real as well as an imaginary defeat. After taking every precaution to prevent surprise by stationing a strong force at every avenue of approach, he sent his pioneers to fell trees and obstruct the roads, in order to prevent the approach of the enemy. Not a moment was lost, and the axes of the pioneers resounded through the woods and valleys from early morning until 3 P. M., when for miles the whole surface appeared as if recently swept by a tornado.

The good effects of this movement were experienced not long afterward, when a large body of the enemy was seen returning from a vain attempt to pass over those roads, and they were scattered by a shower of shot from the batteries. In the meantime it had become evident that the enemy were forming in large numbers upon our left, and accordingly about 4 o'clock, P. M., two companies of skirmishers were sent into the woods at our rear, supported by the Thirty-second Regiment. Soon, about two thousand cavalry and three thousand rifles of the enemy were seen at our left, filing through an opening in the woods, and coming into a valley about a quarter of a mile distant. They were permitted to advance until the rear of their column had entered the valley, when our forces were ordered to change front so as to face them, and a company of infantry was placed between every two cannon. The Sixteenth Regiment was

then stationed on the right and the Thirty-first on the left of the guns. There, a well-directed shot from the 24-pounder fell among the rebels who brought up the rear, with such force as to kill several and cause the remainder to rush in close confusion into the lowest part of the valley. Then our batteries poured forth so deadly a deluge of grape and canister that the howl and groans of the wounded smote our ears even through the roar of the artillery. Yet the rifles of the enemy were not silenced, and for twenty minutes round after round did they fire, their shot flying harmlessly over our men, who were on the opposite slope of the hill lying on their faces in safety, no one of them being injured except Lieut. Hopkins, of Co. B. Sixteenth New York, who received a slight wound in the foot. Every effort was made by the foe to provoke our infantry to return their fire, but to no purpose; our artillery alone replied, and they were obliged to retreat with greatly diminished numbers and in great confusion. Too much praise cannot be given to Col. Davies for forbidding the infantry to discharge their pieces, and to the soldiers for the self-control in obeying while exposed to so hot a fire. Had they disobeyed, the cavalry would have made a charge before the muskets could be reloaded, and, destroying our left, would have swept with fury upon the astonished center.

After dark the great retreat was ordered, and Col. Davies command appeared to be all that remained of the magnificent army of three days before. The Sixteenth continued its march to Alexandria, and arrived there on the 22nd, in as good condition as when it left, except the wounding of Lieut. Hopkins. The retreat was made in six hours, and covered the whole distance passed over in an advance of four days. The entire army made good time on the 22nd.

The boys were now veterans, and it was a source of amusement to them to have members of the new regiments, who were constantly arriving, look them over as curiosities, and in the light of the long inactivity which followed the tragical farce of First Bull Run, that battle became ancient history and the boys unconscious relics, before the "On to Richmond" of the following year.

The following is Col. Davies' official report of his part at Bull Run. Col. Miles, remaining for several weeks *too full* for utterance, made no report of his division:

HEADQUARTERS 2ND BRIGADE, 5TH DIVISION, }
July 27, 1861. }

To Col. Miles, commanding 5th Division:

Agreeably to general order No. 9, the 2nd Brigade, commanded by me, consisting of the Sixteenth, Eighteenth, Thirty-First and Thirty-Second Regiments, and Company G, 2d Artillery (Green's light battery), took the advance of the Fifth Division, moving on Fairfax Court House by way of the old Braddock road, south of the turnpike road. I

found the road very difficult for heavy artillery, and barricaded by trees felled across the road as often as once in a quarter of a mile, requiring the constant use of the pioneer corps. After passing over many of these barricades, we came to a blind barricade, directly across the road, and evidently intended for artillery; after making reconnoissance, we found a small picket posted behind it, when my advance pickets were ordered to charge and fire upon them, which they did, dispersing it under a running fire. No one on our side was injured, and we never turned aside to ascertain whether any of the enemy were killed or not; the pickets reported, however, seeing several men fall.

This running fire and reconnoissance was continued to within one mile of the Fairfax Court House, the enemy continuing retreating and firing upon our advance pickets at every convenient opportunity. After the exchange of fires, a reconnoissance was made, discovering many abandoned masked batteries, and at last quite an extensive temporary fortification about one and a half miles from Fairfax Court House, out of which we drove the enemy, who left their camp equipage, clothing, swords and the like. We then pressed into the encampment of the Fifth Alabama Regiment, which fled before us, leaving many valuable articles, guns, camp equipage, tents, corn, stores and personal baggage of all sorts, and their hospital sick—taking the road, as we understood, to Centerville and Manassas Junction. At this point, having received information that Gen. McDowell had taken possession of Fairfax Court House, the Fifth Division encamped partly on the ground of the Fifth Alabama, and the balance in the vicinity of the cross-roads.

I have to report to you that we had three men wounded—one in the leg, one in the side, and one through the hand; we did not stop to examine the effect of the shots which were made, but it is reported to me that as many as fifteen or twenty were seen to fall in the woods. I have to report to you further the energetic manner in which Lieut.-Col. Young, of the 18th Regiment, in charge of the advance guard, performed his duty, and, further, that not a single man of any regiment fell back for an instant, but, on the contrary, the most determined bravery was displayed by every man who came in contact with the enemy. Respectfully, your obedient servant,

THOS. A. DAVIES,

Col. Com. 2nd Brigade, Fifth division, Troops of north-eastern Va.
F. H. COWDREY, Acting Assistant Adj.-Gen.

What followed the unhappy termination of the engagement at Manassas is familiar to every one. The Sixteenth shared in the universal gloom which for a time settled down upon the nation. Instead, however, of occasioning despondency and despair, the Bull Run defeat furnished an additional incentive to action, and the soldiers impatiently awaited their time.

THE WINTER OF '61 AND '62.

The Regiment remained in camp near Fort Ellsworth, engaged in routine and picket duties, until Sept. 15th, when camp was moved to the site of Fort Lyon. Here it was assigned to the Second brigade, Gen. Slocum's, in Franklin's division. This brigade was composed of the Sixteenth, Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh New York, and Fifth Maine, regiments. A few

1. The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first section deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year, and the second section deals with the results of the work during the year.

2. The second part of the report deals with the results of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first section deals with the results of the work during the year, and the second section deals with the results of the work during the year.

3. The third part of the report deals with the results of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first section deals with the results of the work during the year, and the second section deals with the results of the work during the year.

4. The fourth part of the report deals with the results of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first section deals with the results of the work during the year, and the second section deals with the results of the work during the year.

5. The fifth part of the report deals with the results of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first section deals with the results of the work during the year, and the second section deals with the results of the work during the year.

weeks later, Oct. 4th, the Twenty-sixth New York was assigned to some other brigade and the Ninety-sixth Pennsylvania took its place, and was not subsequently changed during the period of service of the Sixteenth, except by the addition of the One hundred and twenty-first New York early in September, 1862. The position of the brigade in the Army of the Potomac, however, was changed. Upon the organization of March 13th, 1862, it was the Second brigade (Slocum's), First division (Franklin's), First corps (Mc Dowell's). In May, following, it was the Second brigade, First division, Sixth corps (Franklin's), and in this relation it remained until it left the field, at which time Gen. Brooks was in command of the division, Gen. Bartlett of the brigade, and Gen Sedgwick of the corps.

The spot where the regiment encamped from Sept. 15th to Oct. 7th was designated "Camp Lyon," after the hero of Springfield, Mo., and Slocum's brigade built the fort known as "Fort Lyon." A thousand axes soon felled the dense forest of half-grown pines, and in six days heavy siege guns were mounted, to which were added many others as the work progressed. Here the entire camp was surrounded with breast-works, and daily rumors of "the enemy are advancing in large numbers," compelled them to go to their daily work, rifle in hand, and to sleep at night upon their arms, ready to repel an attack at a moment's notice. The long hours of work, the constant vigil, and the low grounds on Hunting creek, produced much sickness, and numerous fatal cases of typhoid fever, and long suffering, occurred during the Fall and Winter. October 7th, the regiment moved to a site half a mile to the south-east of Fairfax Seminary, and went into winter quarters at "Camp Franklin." Here the long, weary days and nights were passed in the exercise of all sorts of ingenuity to stretch the small wedge tents to the proportions of fair sized dwellings, with marvellous success; in reading, keeping clean, drilling, perpetrating practical jokes, and in many cases several Canadians, who were unable to read or write, were taught both, and the real pride of these men when they could write and read their own letters, was ample reward to the patient instructors. On one occasion, the two wings of the Regiment engaged in a snowball battle, and it is amusement to this day for the boys of the respective contestants to relate how their side defeated the other; of course, both sides won easily. Now and then picket duty along the Orange and Alexandria turnpike relieved the monotony; when out for a week or two, the pickets would organize little squads, and in the dead of night actually visit the camp of the enemy, in disguise, or go within the enemy's lines, visit some still or tobacco factory and bring away a good individual supply.

The grand review by Gen. McClellan took place while the Sixteenth

were encamped at Camp Franklin; the troops, over seventy-five thousand, were assembled at Bailey's Cross-Roads early in the day to await the arrival of their chief. Towards noon Gen. McClellan appeared, accompanied by President Lincoln and other distinguished personages, and as the party rode along the front of the line, cheer after cheer rent the air. Having assumed a stationary position on an elevated spot, the various commands passed in review before them. The day was mild and beautiful, the roads in good condition, the men in fine spirits, and the review presented a most imposing spectacle, surpassing anything of the kind ever witnessed in America. If any American, any man, did for personal or political ends trifle with or sacrifice that grand army—had the heart to do it—then total depravity is possible and infinite wisdom can err.

The shooting of Johnston, under sentence of court-martial for desertion to the enemy, his clever capture by Col. Jackson of the 5th Maine, his undoubted foul intent, which, if successful, must have endangered many better lives than his own in the Sixteenth, was also a source of temporary interest. After sentence, Johnston was placed in an open wagon, seated on his coffin, and carried before the division, formed in three sides of a hollow square. He was then placed in about the center of the square, seated upon his coffin, blindfolded, and shot by a detail of his own company, and then as he lay upon the ground, the fatal wounds exposed, the division was marched so that every man came within two feet of either side of the body. For some days Cos. B and G of the Sixteenth were in danger of having to furnish the detail of executioners, because these companies were on picket at the time, and Johnston's plans were to lead the enemy upon them in the night. The officers at least informed Cos. B and G that no one need hesitate to act, as the guns would be handed loaded to the detail and one of the guns have a blank cartridge, and which no one knew. Few regrets were expressed when the danger passed, for the true soldier wants and yields a fair show when the question of a human life is at issue.

Here Col. Davies left the Regiment, with many regrets, but his merited promotion, and the acceptance of his place by that grand man, Col. Joseph Howland, alleviated what otherwise would be a source of personal loss to every member of the Sixteenth.

THE ARMY MOVES.

On the 10th of March the Army of the Potomac unfurled its banners and began the forward march. Comprised of legions of brave men perfected in discipline through long months of drill, supplied with everything pertaining to the material of war, and headed by a general the very mention of whose name inspired deeds of daring—in this grand army were cen-

No.	Name	Age
1	John Smith	25
2	James Brown	30
3	William Jones	28
4	Robert Taylor	35
5	Thomas White	22
6	Charles Black	32
7	David Green	27
8	Richard Hill	38
9	Henry Lee	24
10	Samuel King	33
11	George Baker	29
12	Edward Clark	31
13	Thomas Evans	26
14	John Wilson	34
15	Robert Moore	23
16	William Scott	36
17	Charles Adams	21
18	David Baker	37
19	Richard Clark	25
20	Henry Evans	39
21	Samuel King	27
22	George Baker	30
23	Edward Clark	24
24	Thomas Evans	35
25	John Wilson	22
26	Robert Moore	33
27	William Scott	28
28	Charles Adams	31
29	David Baker	26
30	Richard Clark	34
31	Henry Evans	23
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91	John Wilson	21
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93	William Scott	27
94	Charles Adams	30
95	David Baker	24
96	Richard Clark	37
97	Henry Evans	22
98	Samuel King	33
99	George Baker	28
100	Edward Clark	31

tered the nation's hopes. The long delay was ended, the public pulse quickened, and with light heart and elastic step the volunteer marched away, confident that he moved to victory.

The Sixteenth took up the line of march to Fairfax Court House and bivouacked until the 14th, and then returned to Burton's Tavern, and thence the next day to the old camp. It was here that the army learned that the enemy had retreated, after beleaguering the capitol, blockading the river, and keeping the army at bay for more than six months. On the 6th of April, as part of McDowell's Corps, the Regiment went by rail to Manassas Junction, and from thence marched ten miles to Cattett's Station, through a drenching rain. After remaining here three days, the order annexing the division to McDowell's command was revoked, and Gen. Franklin returned by rail to Alexandria to form a part of the expedition to the Peninsula. April 19th the Regiment embarked and arrived at Ship Point, near the mouth of York river, on the 22nd, landed and remained on shore until the evacuation of Yorktown. While here the boys waded far out into the river and bay and gathered an abundant supply of fresh oysters and clams, on which they feasted with a relish. An innumerable army of insects, known under the general appellation of wood-ticks, were very annoying. They would burrow in the flesh of both man and beast, and, regardless of the consequences, "pinch" and pull with all the tenacity of the horse leech. On May 3d the Regiment re-embarked and moved to Yorktown, where it remained till the battle of Williamsburgh, on the 5th, and the following morning moved up York river to West Point, landed at Brick House Point, on the south side, just at night, threw out pickets and kept constant vigil through the night, under orders to challenge no one, but fire upon every object that should approach from any direction. The following morning was fought the battle of West Point. Only companies F and G were engaged, under the immediate command of Capt. Gilmore. In this battle the enemy practiced the most barbarous brutality upon our wounded. One of the Sixteenth had his throat cut and another had not less than seven bayonet stabs on his body; neither of these had otherwise fatal wounds, and all of the dead and wounded were stripped of their valuables and clothing. Comment is unnecessary.

The following abstracts from the official reports show the fighting qualities of the companies engaged. Captains Gilmore and Curtis are the only officers of their rank specially commended. The other companies supported Porter's and Ayers' batteries during the engagement. The records show Companies F and G to have lost six killed, sixteen wounded and two missing: total, twenty-four.

In his official report of West Point, Gen. Franklin, then commanding the division, says:

"Two companies of the Sixteenth N. Y. Regt. were in the commencement of the engagement and behaved well. Captain Curtis (later General), in command of one of them, was severely wounded."

And Gen. Newton, in his report, says :

Gen. Slocum generously furnished me with three companies of the Sixteenth N. Y. Vols., and Capt. Gilmore, who commanded them, has received the commendations of his superior officers for the skill and gallantry displayed during the action. Capt. Curtis, whilst bravely leading his company in a charge, was shot in the left breast and severely wounded.

At the conclusion of the action, the Regiment marched three miles up the York river to Eltham, and encamped for a day ; thence towards Cumberland three miles, and remained two days. Here the Sixth Corps was organized. Cumberland was reached on the 15th ; White House on the 16th, and Tunstall's station, five miles from White House, on the 19th, and encamped at Cold Harbor. From this point, the Regiment made an advance upon Mechanicsville, and in the absence of the enemy, who had gone on a like raid, reached the village, captured several prisoners, the officer's baggage, mail and a quantity of supplies ; had a pleasant visit with several ladies and returned to camp without the loss of a man, though some sharp skirmishing took place. A few days after, some other command made a like attempt and that place was taken only after a hard fight. The Regiment later encamped there upon the battlefield and by climbing trees, the steeples of Richmond could be seen and the ringing of church bells distinctly heard. From this camp, Co. B, during the battle of Fair Oaks, skirmished across the Chickahominy and had a spirited bout with the enemy but lost no men. Returning to Cold Harbor the Regiment assisted in building bridges, the enemy's sharp-shooters keeping up a constant fire from the tops of trees, behind logs, and from every object of concealment, by day ; and, not content with this sort of annoyance, they frequently threw shot and shell at our encampment, many of them striking among the tents, and got up demonstrations, compelling the Regiment to "turn out" at very unreasonable hours. Standing knee-deep in the water, six hours, or bearing on their shoulders huge logs, under this sort of inconvenience in no way contributed to their comfort. Co. B, however, was more fortunate than the others. Lieut. Geo. L. Eastman, though in very feeble health, remained with his company, and daily, at the noon rest, weak as he was, prepared at the camp kettles of coffee, beans and beef, hired a "coon" and bore them to the weary boys. He was ever a man, and had not his health failed him, against which he hoped and struggled many months, he would have made a record second to no officer in the Sixteenth. The custom, so prevalent at the commencement, was soon almost dis-

continued, as too costly for both sides, and now, instead of "blazing away" on the slightest pretext, the pickets patrol their beats, day after day, within speaking distance, without molesting one another.

The Regiment crossed the Chickahominy on the 20th of June and rested on the field of Fair Oaks, and all nature showed evidence of that murderous conflict, when tens of thousands bore down upon barely a division, and unsuccessfully tried to cut them off, or thrust or crush them into the river.

Nearly three months had now elapsed since the Army left Alexandria and begun the Peninsular Campaign. Yorktown had been evacuated, the bloody battles of Williamsburgh, West Point, Fair Oaks and Seven Pines, besides several lesser engagements fought, the troops arrived before and around Richmond, and our labors were about to be crowned with success by its capture. And on the evening of the 26th the news of a great victory spread through the Army, creating the wildest joy. Men who had by constant hardship, and by continually looking on death, almost forgotten the feelings of joy, now broke out in loud shouts of gladness; but while the Army was rejoicing at this temporary success, it was losing one of the grandest opportunities ever presented it for entering the enemy's Capital. The whole plan of Lee was based upon a false calculation. He believed that the main body of our Army was on the North side of the Chickahominy, but in fact only Porter remained on that side. Under this error, Lee had brought nearly the whole Army across the river. This was known to our generals, for while positive information was received that Jackson, with his large army, was marching to our rear; the prisoners taken were none of them from his command. Thus, between our main force, of over eighty thousand men, and Richmond, less than twenty-five thousand of the enemy guarded their long line of works. A concentrated assault of the four corps, on the south side of the river, must have resulted in the utter rout of the forces opposed to them, and the road to Richmond free and clear. But the error of Lee was never suspected, and this grand opportunity was lost. During the night Porter fell back to Gaines' Hill, and the fearful battle of the 27th, fought only to be followed by the great retreat and the five day's fighting which succeeded. Truly, "Some one had blundered." The official reports of the commanding officers give the part taken by the Sixteenth in that memorable disaster, which was so unnecessary and which blasted every hope and the gallant army, whose suffering, heroism and courage entitled it to victory. After June 27th, 1862, the Sixteenth is known as the "straw hat" men of history, who fought hardest, suffered most, and who could not be driven by the enemy, and never disobeyed an order, except when commanded to retreat.

The Regiment was engaged on five of the seven day's retreat and sustained losses as follows :

	KILLED.	WOUNDED.	MISSING.
June 27th, Gaines' Hill.....	46	194	54
“ 29th, Garnett's Hill.....	1	3	3
“ 30th, Savage Station.....	3	5	2
July 1st, Glendale.....	2	13	3
“ 2nd, Malvern Hill.....	1	5	11
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	53	220	73
Total Casualties.....			346

In his official report, dated July 8th, 1862, near Harrison's Landing, Va., Gen. H. W. Slocum, referring to Gaines' Hill, says :

“Col. Bartlett's Brigade took position on the extreme left of the line. He was subsequently ordered to the right of the line to support Gen. Sykes, whose troops, fatigued by the long contest of this and the previous day, were nearly overpowered by the overwhelming numbers of the enemy. Great credit is due the brigade commander, Col. Bartlett, for his vigilance and untiring efforts on the field, as well as on the night marches. He was constantly with his command, cheering his men by noble example as well as words.

The loss of the division in officers was particularly severe, not only in numbers but in the character of those killed and wounded. Lieut.-Col. Marsh was mortally wounded while in the thickest of the fight and has since died, and Col. Howland was so severely wounded as to be unfitted for duty.

Of the many officers, non-commissioned officers and soldiers I cannot here speak in detail. Like soldiers and like men they performed their duty and met their fate, and a grateful country will long bear them and the thousand nameless heroes of this conflict, who have offered up their lives at the nation's shrine, in lasting and honored remembrance.

H. W. SLOCUM,

Commanding First Division, Sixth Corps.”

In his official report Col. Joseph J. Bartlett, commanding the brigade, under date of July 7th, 1862, referring to Gaines' Hill, says :

“At 5 o'clock P. M. I was ordered by Gen. Sykes to bring forward my men to support the troops on his left and a portion of his own command, who were unable longer to withstand the fierce attacks and withering fire of the enemy, who were slowly but surely forcing back the right of the entire line of battle. At this juncture I ordered forward the Sixteenth New York Volunteers, Col. Howland commanding. From the position of the regiment it was necessary to change front forward on first company under the most terrific fire of musketry, with the shells and round shot of two batteries raking over the level plain, making it seemingly impossible for a line to withstand the fire a single instant. But with the calmness and precision of veteran soldiers the movement was executed, and the line, giving three cheers, long and loud, rushed on to relieve their now routed friends, led by their noble Colonel and myself in person. The position was gained. The enemy now hurled his fresh troops in double numbers against my line, directing his heaviest fire upon my left, and the Twenty-Seventh N. Y. Volunteers and Fifth Maine staggered back under the fearful fire; but it was the recoil of the lion to

Date		Description		Amount	
1900	Jan 1	Balance		100.00	
	Feb 1	Interest		5.00	
	Mar 1	Interest		5.00	
	Apr 1	Interest		5.00	
	May 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jun 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jul 1	Interest		5.00	
	Aug 1	Interest		5.00	
	Sep 1	Interest		5.00	
	Oct 1	Interest		5.00	
	Nov 1	Interest		5.00	
	Dec 1	Interest		5.00	
1901	Jan 1	Balance		100.00	
	Feb 1	Interest		5.00	
	Mar 1	Interest		5.00	
	Apr 1	Interest		5.00	
	May 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jun 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jul 1	Interest		5.00	
	Aug 1	Interest		5.00	
	Sep 1	Interest		5.00	
	Oct 1	Interest		5.00	
	Nov 1	Interest		5.00	
	Dec 1	Interest		5.00	
1902	Jan 1	Balance		100.00	
	Feb 1	Interest		5.00	
	Mar 1	Interest		5.00	
	Apr 1	Interest		5.00	
	May 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jun 1	Interest		5.00	
	Jul 1	Interest		5.00	
	Aug 1	Interest		5.00	
	Sep 1	Interest		5.00	
	Oct 1	Interest		5.00	
	Nov 1	Interest		5.00	
	Dec 1	Interest		5.00	

gather new strength to support the undaunted resolution of every breast, and once more every man sprang to the front, where they nobly maintained the fight, without giving an inch of ground to the enemy, until long after darkness showed the flash of every musket, and revealed to the enemy how small a force was holding them in check. To meet the fire which came from our left Col. Howland, who held the right of my position, changed front forward on tenth company, and the line thus established held its position until all firing of musketry had ceased on the field, except that from my own brigade.

From the moment the Sixteenth was engaged up to 8:30 P. M. that Regiment nobly held the position assigned to it, and the men regretted the necessity which compelled them to retire from the field.

With many painful regrets I have to report the loss of 500 officers and men; Lieut.-Col. Marsh was mortally wounded in the neck by a Minie ball whilst riding in front of his regiment, waving his sword and cheering on his men to noble deeds. The service has lost in Lieut.-Col. Marsh an able officer and a true patriot, and his brother officers a genial companion and noble friend.

To Col. Joseph Howland I am indebted for maintaining the extreme right of my line, for nobly leading his regiment to the charge, and retaking two guns from the enemy. Whatever of noble, moral, physical and manly courage has ever been given by God to man has fallen to his lot. Cheering his men to victory he early received a painful wound, but with a heroism worthy of the cause he has sacrificed so much to maintain he kept his saddle until the close of the battle, and not till then yielded to the painful and exhausted condition to which he has been reduced.

Major Seaver established a name on this occasion of which he may well be proud. He was fearless, enthusiastic and efficient, and nobly fills the place made vacant by Col. Howland and the lamented Lieut.-Col. Marsh.

JOSEPH J. BARTLETT,

Col. 27th N. Y. Vol., Commanding 2nd Brigade.

Capt. H. C. RODGERS, A. A. G."

Every official report of the different commands engaged make reference to the wonderful charge of the Sixteenth, but the following can only be given. Col. Cake, of the Ninety-Sixth Pa., says:

"At this moment Major Seaver, of the Sixteenth, rode up seeking the Brigade commander. He informed me that his Regiment was doing good work, but needed support. I doubted the propriety of moving my line, but as he strenuously urged it, begging me for the "love of God" to close in on their left, I took the responsibility and moved my Regiment to the right until my men mingled with his. For more than one hour after this both regiments poured in their fire. Any disposition on the part of the enemy to charge us, when we first came upon the field, seems to have been reconsidered, as their fire slackened and was much easier to bear as the day declined.

At 7:15 o'clock P. M. Col. Howland, of the Sixteenth, rode up to my center and informed me that his ammunition was giving out. We advised together, concluding not to retire until dark, he agreeing to fire until his men reached the last cartridge and then to rest with his pieces charged. While the enemy's fire was growing feebler in our front we were still subjected to an ugly cross-fire of round shot and musketry, that cut us obliquely from the right."

(Signed)

H. L. CAKE, &c.

Report of Maj. Joel J. Seaver, Sixteenth New York Infantry, of the battle of Gaines' Mill:



HEADQUARTERS, SIXTEENTH REGT. NEW YORK VOLUNTEERS. }
June 28th, 1862. }

SIR:—On Friday, the 27th inst., this regiment, under command of Col. Joseph Howland, in pursuance of orders from brigade headquarters, left its camp with the brigade at 5 o'clock A. M., near Courtney's house, on the south side of the Chickahominy river, to support General Porter's corps, then being engaged by the enemy on the north side of the river, in the vicinity of Gaines' Mill. The regiment was held at Duane's Bridge until 2 o'clock P. M., at which time the brigade was moved down the river and crossed at Alexander's Bridge, arriving on the field of battle at Gaines' Hill at about four o'clock P. M., this regiment leading the brigade to its position, assigned by Col. Bartlett, commanding, on the right of the field. Here the regiment was formed in line of battle, and rested in a ravine, which protected it from the enemy's batteries, which were sweeping the field in every direction. In reaching this position from the point where we entered the field, near the center of the line, we were compelled to pass over a level plain a distance of about 500 yards under the fire of cannon and musketry, where three of our men were struck and disabled by a cannon-shot.

After lying in the ravine some fifteen or thirty minutes the regiment was, by order of Colonel Bartlett in person, advanced in line about 100 yards to a position on the plain, where it was halted for some five minutes and the men ordered to lie down. Again we were advanced some 50 yards to a fence, where we once more halted for a few minutes, when we again advanced, passing the fence and engaging the enemy, who were not over 50 yards distant.

Our forces had already been compelled to retire from the crest of the hill, leaving one section of a battery in the hands of the enemy. Steadily and with unbroken front the Sixteenth continued to advance, the enemy giving way before it, until it had regained the ground that had been lost and retaken the guns, one of which had been turned upon us. Here a road passed over the top of the hill, with high banks on either side, in which the enemy had thrown themselves to resist our advance. Across this road we pressed amid a shower of bullets, and on the opposite side Colonel Howland ordered the regiment to change front forward on the tenth company, to oppose the fire of the enemy, which then seemed most destructive on our left. The change was made in good order, and our men poured in a deadly fire, before which the enemy wavered and fell back. We held this position for about one hour, until our ammunition was nearly exhausted, when, by direction of Colonel Howland, I endeavored to procure a fresh supply. Failing in this, however, I requested Colonel Cake, of the Ninety-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers, who was lying on our left, to come to our support. He accordingly moved the right wing of his regiment to the point indicated, and with his assistance we continued to hold the place till night set in, when the brigade, under the personal direction of Colonel Bartlett, was led from the field in as good order as it had been led on, with the exception of the heavy losses it had sustained. During our engagement, which lasted nearly one hour and thirty minutes, the Fifth Maine and Twenty-seventh New York Volunteers were doing efficient service in line on our left.

I regret to report that in the early part of the engagement Colonel Howland received a flesh wound in his left thigh, but he still kept his horse, unmindful of aught but his duty and his command, and with the most undaunted bravery and marked coolness, rode through the leaden hail from right to left along his line, and continued to direct the movements of the regiment and cheer on the men during all the fight and conducted the regiment from the field. His wound will disable him from duty for several weeks.

Lieutenant-Colonel Marsh received a severe wound in the neck very soon after the regiment had crossed the road on the hill, a Minie-ball entering the left side of the neck and lodging against the vertebra. He bore himself bravely during the engagement, and at the instant he was struck he was riding up the line waving his sword and in the act of delivering a message to Colonel Howland. Before the message was delivered, or its purport made known, he was struck by the ball and fell instantly from his horse, and was borne off the field in an insensible condition.

Among the casualties to the officers of the line I have to report the death of Lieut. A. M. Barnard, Co. H, who was struck by a musket-ball in his forehead and instantly killed. Capt. Warren Gibson, Company H, was about the same time struck by a musket-ball, near the outer corner of the right eye, the ball passing through, back of and destroying the eye, and coming out near the left temple. Both these officers were nobly and fearlessly discharging their duty at their posts and cheering on their men. The command of the company devolved on Sergt. James M. Hamilton, who behaved with coolness and courage, and did himself great credit during the remainder of the day. Lieut. McFadden, Company K, had his right leg shattered below the knee, by a shell. Acting Adjt.-Lieut. Pliny Moore, Company C, was severely wounded in the right arm and side by a musket-ball, while in the fearless discharge of his duty on the field. Lieut. Charles Bentley was wounded slightly by a ball cutting off the end of his left thumb.

Where no man faltered; where every one, officers and men, did their duty so nobly and so well, taking and persistently holding a position under a raking cross-fire, which reduced our ranks fully one fourth part, to particularize would be invidious, so far as I was able to observe the conduct of the troops not a man left the ranks till he was compelled to from wounds or to bear off a wounded comrade, and any temporary confusion or disorder caused by moving the battalion under a steady and galling fire was promptly corrected by the company officers, whose conduct, as well as that of the men under their command on this occasion, deserves the highest commendation.

I have the honor to be, respectfully, your obedient servant,

J. J. SEAVER, Major, Commanding Sixteenth N. Y. Vols.

R. P. WILSON, A. A. A. G., 2nd Brig., 1st Div., 6th Prov. Army Corps, A. P.

The incidents, the horrors, the awful scenes of the "Seven Days" retreat are too appalling and numerous for mention here. The wounded of three days had been collected at Savage Station, who, in addition to the sick, sent here after the retreat had been decided upon, presented an indescribable reality of woe. The writer lay in the midst of thirteen wounded, passed over by the surgeons as beyond help at 9 o'clock P. M. June 29th, of whom Corporal Johnston of his own company was one, and at 6:30 A. M. the next morning he was the only survivor. In front of the amputating tents the legs and arms, cut off, formed great heaps, tons in weight, many of the feet still having shoes on them. To add to the gloom and suffering of this multitude, they were informed that all who could not join in the march would be left behind. A large number of the poor fellows, determined not to fall into the hands of the enemy, started bravely out, and through all the retreat their weak and emaciated forms could be seen strug-

gling along the weary way, with arms just amputated or undressed wounds bleeding at every step. But with spirits all undaunted and unconquered, and hope yet whispering words of cheer, many of them reached the James river, and have since recovered to recount experiences of suffering rarely endured in any other human misfortune. And the pleading, petitioning faces of those unable to speak or walk, not to be abandoned to the merciless foe, melted the hearts and brought tears to the eyes of men who would endure any personal danger; but no transportation could be had. A wounded member of the Sixteenth, just able to walk, joined the retreating sufferers, and, falling in with the Regiment, related the sad condition of the comrades he had just left, and, though then in line of battle, Capt. F. C. Tapley, having seen not far distant a few empty ambulances, left his command and ordered them to the spot where the wounded of his Regiment were located, and when he found a member of Company B, or the Sixteenth, he was tenderly placed on board the ambulances, and three, at least, of the number still live, owing their lives to his prompt and humane action. These independent, self-directed acts would fill a narrative which alone could do justice to the individual men that make up the Sixteenth, and, indeed, each of the regiments of the Union Army. Charles P. Barns and George White, at Gaines' Hill, when the conflict ceased, remembering where their comrades had fallen, at great personal danger, were ceaseless in their efforts through the night in seeking them out and bringing the wounded from the field. Heroes like these were numerous, and the great regret of the writer of this hasty sketch has constantly been present with him that their names and acts are not known to him, but though no record is here made, the reward is certain, for the consciousness of having faithfully discharged a duty is its own reward, and "inasmuch as you have done it unto the least of these, you have done it unto me," is written of them.

The Regiment remained at Harrison's Landing till August 16th. Much sickness prevailed among the members—weakened by the terrible strain and exposure of the previous months—owing to the unhealthy surroundings and impure water. Many died, and more were taken North, not, however, before the seeds of death had been implanted in their constitutions. Each company of the Sixteenth provided itself with wells, and afterwards enjoyed the luxury of pure water. The Army was abundantly supplied, and reënforcements were constantly arriving. On July 8th President Lincoln reviewed the troops. As he rode along the lines and observed the thinned ranks and torn and tattered flags, he was much moved—"he wept"—and the men began to regard him as the one disinterested "man in authority." Col. Howland also visited the Regiment, for the first time since Gaines' Hill. His suffering was plainly seen, and the men showed their love for

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him by going to his tent, and relieved each other's guard so that every one might take him by the hand. The enemy occasionally showed himself on the opposite side of the river, and now and then opened a vigorous fire from his batteries. The most terrific thunder storm struck our camp and the lightning made havoc among the baggage. Recuperation and routine duties consumed much of the time while located on the James.

August 16th began the transfer of the Army to Washington, and the Sixteenth started to Charles City Court House, and for six successive days marched nearly twenty miles daily in the hot Southern August sun, and suffered with the cold at night, arriving at Newport on the 21st. Here it took the steamer New Brunswick for Alexandria, which it reached on the 24th, and went into camp, near the site of its first location in Virginia, and formed its old picket line on the 27th. On the 28th marched to Annandale, on the 30th to Fairfax, thence through Centerville to Crib Run, and there stood picket through the night, near Warrenton turnpike, where the valiant New Jersey brigade was slaughtered and captured, and brave, gallant, lion-hearted Phil Kearney was murdered, and the Army of the Potomac, almost regiment by regiment, exposed to the whole line of the enemy, till it was routed. Had Fitz-John Porter obeyed orders the terrible defeat of Pope would have been a grand victory. The machinations of politics may pardon Porter, but the men who had comrades slaughtered or lost dear ones here, or who saw the almost annihilation of the veteran Army of the Potomac, can never condone the awful crime of which they believe him guilty. The usual retreat, after the victories of those days, began on the 31st, and the Regiment fell back to Centreville Heights, and later in the evening to Fairfax Court House, and on Sept. 1st back to Alexandria, and went into camp at Fort Lyon.

Five months of active campaigning had brought with it all the fortunes of war. Victory and defeat had anon perched on our banners. Brave spirits, innumerable, had been shot to death on the field, lain down in sickly swamps to die, or breathed their life away in Northern hospitals. The retrospect was not a cheerful one, for we knew not then but that all the precious lives that had been given were sacrificed in vain; but we had enriched with their blood the whole line of march, and the land and the Government, which they loved and for which they withheld not their lives, were so much the more valuable, and these must and should be preserved.

It was without regrets that the order to break camp came to the Regiment on Sept. 6th, when it crossed Long Bridge and marched into Washington with song and cheer, and as it passed Willard Hotel, Mr. Lincoln, Preston King, Judge James and others heartily joined in the chorus, "We'll hang Jeff. Davis on a sour apple tree," to the delight of the men. Con-

tinuing to march through much of that night, and daily thereafter without event till the 14th, when the enemy appeared in force; the Regiment passed through Jefferson and skirmished towards Burkettsville. The enemy seeing the line advance opened a heavy fire from the guns planted on the heights, but the Regiment passed rapidly forward on the double-quick over the fields and along the bushy edges of a stream, halted and then exchanged a few shots. In this most exposed position both color-bearers were shot, one being killed, and two sergeants and one officer wounded. Gen. Newton, seeing the situation, in person ordered a charge. The Sixteenth, although in the third line, dashing forward, forced the enemy back with a rush, till a stone wall was reached; here, reinforced, the rebels made a stout resistance, but the Sixteenth sprang over the fence and stone wall, mingled with the astonished Confederates, pressed on and up the mountain side, blazing volley after volley; unmindful of the deluge of iron hail the gallant boys push on, clamber up the green glacis till the crest is reached and the foe driven in disorder down the western slope, leaving baggage, supplies, everything, including their wounded, in our hands. In this grand charge the Regiment captured more prisoners than the number of its own ranks and a large quantity of arms. Private James Allen, of Co. F, captured the colors of the Sixteenth Georgia Regiment from two flying rebel sergeants. The Sixteenth was the first to reach the summit and far in advance of all others, sent up such a cheer that the enemy, who knew it was not the rebel yell, broke along his whole line and fled. Grand, sublime, and, though not surpassed in brilliancy and daring by any single act of the war, a tear was dropped and all joined in a common sorrow; in thirty minutes we had lost of our numbers, every one of whom was dear to us from long association, 32 killed and 90 wounded. Major Frank Palmer did splendid service at the stone wall in rallying the men, forming lines, and urging the charge, and the success of this charge forced the enemy's retreat from Turner's Gap, and compelled the stand at Antietam in a much less formidable position.

Monday morning the Regiment stood in arms at sunrise, prepared to march to the relief of Harper's Ferry, only to learn that Miles had surrendered, and it again went into camp.

The Regiment remained encamped at the foot of the mountain in Pleasant Valley till the early morning of the 17th, when it advanced, arriving on the battle field of Antietam at 9:30 A. M. The march had been a rapid one. It was now a most critical moment—Mansfield killed, Hooker wounded, Sedgwick, Richardson and Crawford carried bleeding from the field—the enemy pressing on in overwhelming numbers, our own troops yielding—the day had been lost, but the steady tramp of the advancing

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Sixth Corps arrived, and with two fresh brigades rushed forward, put the enemy to flight, and established the lines far in advance of where they had been at the opening of the fight. At about noon the Sixteenth took position near Dunker church, and about two hours after the Regiment was placed in the advance line of battle near the grave yard, and remained in that position through the night and till the evening of the 18th, under a galling fire from sharp-shooters, two being killed and three wounded of companies B and D. The official reports give the mentions made of the Sixteenth by its field and general commanders, referring to the Maryland campaign, and their publication was intended at this point, having been promised permission to make copies of them at the War department in Washington, and depending on this promise the writer has failed to examine other records. The reign of the "Confederate Brigideers" now in full power there and the following letter, which is false in fact, accounts for the absence of the official reports, which in the best form and language credit the Sixteenth with the honor of forcing the enemy from South Mountain, and the resulting failure of Lee's Campaign in Maryland.

(OFFICIAL LETTER.)

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, August 19, 1886.

WM. W. THOMPSON, Albany, N. Y.,

SIR:—Acknowledging the receipt of your letter of the 12 instant enclosing a communication from Hon. John Swinburne, M. C., of Albany, New York, and requesting permission to copy for him certain records therein specified for the purpose of writing a history of the 16th New York Regiment; I have the honor to inform you that the enormous accumulation of business will prevent this office undertaking other than current work, and the rules of the Department prohibit the examination of its records by persons other than those employed therein.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

O. D. GREENE,
Acting Adjutant General.

The enemy withdrew on the 19th, and the Regiment lay near the Potomac river at Bakerville, where it remained till Oct. 1st and then advanced, crossing the river on pontoons at Berlin, thence through Lovettsville and encamped. Continuing the movement towards Fredericksburg, it reached Bell Plains Dec. 4th and encamped till the 10th, when it marched to the Rappahannock, near Pollock's Mills: it then crossed the lower bridge on the 12th at Fredericksburg and took position next to the left of Gen. Meade's command, and remained on picket and skirmish duty till the 15th, and the men suffered intensely through these nights from the cold, while day and night they were under a constant artillery fire, but lost no one,



though the exposure resulted in the sickness of nearly one hundred men, of whom thirty-six died within the next six weeks ; and in the winter quarters, about sixteen miles southeast from Fredericksburg, where the Regiment returned on the 19th, the farewell shots of deceased comrades were almost constantly sounding.

In this condition the Sixteenth was unfit for further active duty, but it was ordered to Bell Plains in a severe snow storm and the most intense cold weather experienced during its service, without shelter, and for three days guarded the shipping at the landing. Here Sergeant Knapp, who was a most excellent soldier and ever a vigilant and careful officer, perpetrated a little practical joke, for which he was famous, on Latz, the hospital steward. The men stood for upwards of an hour in the drifting storm, while the officers were vainly trying to relieve the commanders in charge of the post, whose men filled the only building for miles around. The tenacious German colonel was obdurate and refused to take his men out or see the officer sent to take his place. Latz frequently took his friends to the hospital wagon, and became happy with inward heat. Ed, as the boys always called him, having faith in the inspiration, became a violent anti-monopolist, and silently stole away with the entire store of wine, brandy, etc., to the adjacent wooded hills, and there, in true communistic style dispensed the "stores" to all comers, who, having warmed to the subject, built fires, and soon the entire Regiment from the "wilds of northern New York" was comfortably encamped, and poor Latz was wildly seeking the culprit, threatening dire vengeance, exclaiming: "It vas dang seldom vare dot demishon vas." Latz had often lost his "stores" before, and Ed. could probably tell how.

The following day the famous, or otherwise, "stick in the mud" expedition was commenced, and the Sixteenth shared its part in that folly, after which it returned to its old camp—a fragment of its former strength—where it remained till April 29th, 1863, at which date nearly every member of the Regiment had returned. Again, after counting the few remaining days of its term of service, with a consciousness of duty well performed, the Sixteenth could return and point with pride to its record, one more effort was to be required of the Regiment—the crowning glory of its two years' career—and nobly did it add one more laurel to the wreath of honor which encircled the name of the gallant Sixteenth.

The pontoons, not drawn on noisy, rumbling trucks, as they were in the former attempt by Burnside, were quietly borne upon the shoulders of the light brigade and placed in the river at intervals of twenty or thirty feet, no attempt being made to construct a bridge. The Sixteenth, to the number of about fifty men in each, were placed in pontoons at 4 o'clock A. M. and

THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON
FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT
TO THE PRESENT TIME
BY
JOHN B. HENNING
OF THE CITY OF BOSTON
IN TWO VOLUMES
VOL. I.
BOSTON: PUBLISHED BY
J. B. HENNING, 1847.

bravely pushed to the other side. So stealthily had the operation been conducted that the enemy's pickets did not sound the alarm till they saw boat loads of armed men approaching. They had time to fire only two or three volleys and then fled. The Sixteenth was the first to reach the opposite bank, and rapidly clambered up its steep sides, rushed upon the surprised Confederates, finding the officers of their pickets fast asleep. The sudden zigzag blaze of the enemy's fire lit up the darkness, and it was a thrilling moment midway of the stream, in crowded boats, moving slowly—a target for a thousand rifles. Fortunately we were opposite a high bank and the flying bullets passed almost harmlessly over us. Two bridges were laid, and in less than thirty minutes after the launching of the boats the Sixth Corps was pouring over in two living streams, and in one hour twenty thousand troops were in position, ready for action. The Sixteenth stacked arms and rested, wondering what next and waiting for orders. Presently it was advanced to a road and the batteries of the brigade placed in position, when a terrific musketry fire opened upon us. Stern old Capt. Hexamer charged his brass pieces to the muzzle with grape and cannister, held his fire, and our officers were passing along the line commanding the men to hug the ground and not to fire till ordered by the buglers, or till the whites of the eyes of the steadily advancing rebels could be seen. On and on, the splendid lines, in three columns, of the enemy advanced. No gunner at the batteries could be seen, the air filled with the hiss of bullets and screeching shells, when suddenly, as if all nature was writhing in a torment of agony, the batteries belched forth in torrents of awful fire and thunder. Rapidly, beyond all description or belief, did the guns discharge. No life could exist for a moment in the deluge of death they poured forth, and the Confederates, whose almost entire force had been sent to execute this movement, were kept upon the ground, and in their absence from their line of forts a charge was ordered, and the boasted Heights of Fredericksburg were stormed by our brave boys and the stars and stripes planted triumphantly over that "Gibraltar of America." Proudly did the Sixteenth march up those heights on that fair Sunday morning, filled with true gratitude and devotion.

Advancing to join Hooker, the Regiment moved almost without opposition along the plank road leading to Chancellorsville. Gen. Brooks' division, which took the advance, moved rapidly forward, but, instead of meeting Hooker's pickets, encountered a heavy force of the enemy at Salem Church. They were concealed in a forest, and immediately rose from their masked position and delivered a murderous fire. The Sixteenth formed in line and soon became hotly engaged, when a deadly flank fire from the left placed the Regiment at the focus of a cross fire, and the

ground was strewn with the bodies of the slain. But there is no wavering, and the boys, delivering the battle cheer, which is heard above the fierce roll of musketry, press forward, when new lines of the enemy form on three sides and concentrate their fire upon Bartlett's brigade; at the focus the Sixteenth is from the first, and Lieut.-Col. Palmer falls, Lieut. Hesselgrave is dead, Capt. Best falls, Lieut. Bayne falls, Lieut. Cozzens falls, Capt. Wood is a prisoner, and twenty-eight brave boys are dead and ninety-one others bleeding with wounds, while forty-nine more are in the hands of the enemy and their fate uncertain. The broken ranks fall back, and Gen. Brooks sweeps the plains with a tempest of cannister from every gun at his command, and hurls back the exultant foe. Darkness comes to our relief, but not till Bartlett's brigade had lost seven hundred of its veteran braves in twenty minutes. This was, indeed, an eventful day, and as the Sixteenth lay down to sleep that night all had heavy hearts at the results and serious apprehensions of the morrow. The dawn of Monday revealed the fact that the Sixth Corps was surrounded, and unarmed Confederates freely surrendered, in the belief that its capture was a question of only a few hours. The situation was critical; the enemy in front, left and rear, and an unfordable river on the right. The indomitable hero, Sedgwick, waited till night-fall, and, under cover of darkness, escaped. Lieut. Knapp, in command of two companies of the Sixteenth, was the last officer to withdraw from the field, he having been left on the skirmish line with no other design or expectation than to mislead the enemy for a time and then to fall into their hands with his command. He did remain till the rebels mingled with his men, and then, marching side by side with several of the enemy, escaped without the loss of a man, and recrossed the river with his Regiment that night. (The official reports of this action are also refused.)

After the series of battles, terminating in the retreat of the Sixth Corps from Salem Heights, the Regiment leisurely returned to its old winter quarters, back of Falmouth, where the following orders were issued:

HEADQUARTERS SIXTH CORPS, }
May 10th, 1863. }

Special Orders, No. 118.

1. The term of service of the Sixteenth New York Volunteers having expired, the Regiment will proceed at once to Albany, N. Y., the place of enrollment, where it will be mustered out of service. Upon arrival there, its arms, equipments, and public property will be turned in to the proper officers. The Quartermaster's department will furnish transportation from Falmouth.

The General commanding the Corps congratulates the officers and men of the Regiment upon the honorable termination of their period of duty. They have deserved well of the Republic upon many battle fields and in many tiresome marches. Through all the vicissitudes of their two years' service they have preserved for their Regiment an

unblemished record. For their faithful services and gallant bearing upon all occasions, the General commanding the Corps thanks them in his own name, and for the country

By command of

MAJOR-GENERAL SEDGWICK.

M. T. MCMAHON, Assistant Adjutant-General.

HEADQUARTERS FIRST DIVISION, SIXTH CORPS, }
May 10th, 1863. }

Special Orders, No. 44.

The undersigned is happy to add his testimony to the good character of the officers and men of the Sixteenth New York Volunteers, whose term of service is about to expire.

Their gallant conduct throughout the late campaign, and especially in the battle near Salem Church, excited his unbounded admiration.

It is needless to say how much he regrets to lose them. His best wishes for their future happiness go with them.

W. T. H. BROOKS, Brig.-Gen'l Com. Div.

COL. J. J. SEAVER, Com. 16th N. Y. Vols.

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE, }
May 10th, 1863. }

Special Order, No. 39.

To the Sixteenth New York Volunteers:

The term of service of the Sixteenth New York Volunteers having nearly expired, the General commanding the Brigade desires to express to them the sincere regret which he, in common with many others, feels at having them severed from his command.

During the past year they have been under his immediate notice, and have nobly borne their part of every hardship and privation which the command has endured. On the battle fields of West Point, Gaines' Hill, Charles City Cross Roads, Crampton Pass and Antietam, they showed themselves brave and gallant soldiers, ever ready to do battle for their country, and resisting to the last the onset of their country's foes.

In this last terrible campaign they have shown their gallantry and devotion anew, and won the commendation and thanks of all their commanding officers. To those whom they left on the field, the country will do honor. To the wounded the General extends his sympathy, and to the Regiment that has, on so many fields, unflinchingly and patriotically gained and maintained its reputation, the General commanding the Brigade tenders his congratulation, with the hope that they may be soon numbered again amongst their country's defenders. By order of

BRIGADIER-GENERAL J. J. BARTLETT.

R. P. WILSON, Capt. and Ass't Adj't-General.

On May 10th, 1863, the Regiment left Falmouth, via Washington, Philadelphia, New York, reaching Albany on the 14th. Here it was met by a committee of the Common Council, Thomas McCarty chairman, and a large delegation of firemen, at the Hudson River Railroad depot, who escorted the officers and men to the Delavan House and treated all to a bountiful breakfast. The appearance of the men, in their war-worn garments, the torn banners, in shreds, and the fifteen wounded, were cheered

enthusiastically by the vast concourse of people assembled to meet and welcome the first regiment to depart and to return. No eye was dry, and as the boys moved through the streets, their sadly thinned ranks brought grief to every heart. After the procession had finished their march, they halted at the Capitol, where Gov. Seymour addressed the Regiment in these eloquent and appropriate words :

Soldiers of the Sixteenth Regiment :

With the close of this day will expire the two years for which your Regiment was mustered into the United States service. Your thinned ranks are most eloquent witnesses that your duty, as soldiers of the Union, has been religiously discharged. When, on the 15th of May, 1861, you were mustered into service, your Regiment numbered 800 stalwart men. You went forth with your banners fresh and beautiful; you return with them worn and tattered, but more beautiful and more sacred to us, from the perils and hardships through which they have been borne.

I congratulate you upon your return to our State, and upon the prospect of your speedy re-union with friends at home. Many who went with you, in the vigor of manhood and health, have been denied this privilege. The records of the battles of West Point, Gaines' Mill, Crampton, Antietam and Fredericksburg, will account for the five hundred missing soldiers. Their bones are crumbling upon the Peninsula and whitening the hills of the Blue Ridge. We welcome you, their comrades in arms, and in behalf of the People of the State, whom you have so honorably served, invoke the richest blessings of Providence upon you!

We will place your torn banners, amid others which will come to us from the battlefield, in the archives of the State, and cherish them as precious memorials.

Soldiers! You are now about to return to your homes, in the northern part of the State. You will soon look forth upon the beautiful waters of Lake Champlain, the rolling St. Lawrence and Lake Ontario, along whose different shores most of you reside.

You will return to the duties of civil life, prepared, we trust, to discharge them with the same fidelity and honor you have manifested in the field.

And now, let me give you a kindly word of caution before bidding you farewell. You are about to enjoy that repose to which you are so justly entitled, and to receive a portion of that pay you so hardily and honorably earned. Be prudent, be careful, and do not let the designing or the unprincipled rob you of your money—keep it for the hour of sickness, and for the aid of those near and dear to you.

Again, as Governor of the State of New York, and Commander-in-Chief of its military forces, I thank you for your patriotic services.

Col. Seaver's reply :

To Your Excellency, and to the Mayor and Common Council of the City of Albany :

I desire to express to you the thanks of this Regiment for this cordial and enthusiastic welcome so unexpectedly extended to us. It is the more gratifying inasmuch as it was unexpected.

I need not speak of the thinned ranks—of the trials and sufferings patiently borne—of the sickness, disease and battles which have so reduced our numbers. These have all become familiar topics in the history of all armies. You have been pleased to allude

1. The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study and the objectives of the research. It also provides a brief overview of the methodology used in the study.

2. The second part of the paper presents the results of the study. It includes a detailed description of the data collected and the analysis performed. The results are presented in a clear and concise manner, with appropriate use of tables and figures.

3. The third part of the paper discusses the implications of the study. It explores the potential applications of the findings and the limitations of the study. The author also provides a conclusion and a list of references.

4. The fourth part of the paper is a discussion of the study. It provides a detailed analysis of the results and discusses the implications of the findings. The author also provides a conclusion and a list of references.

5. The fifth part of the paper is a discussion of the study. It provides a detailed analysis of the results and discusses the implications of the findings. The author also provides a conclusion and a list of references.

6. The sixth part of the paper is a discussion of the study. It provides a detailed analysis of the results and discusses the implications of the findings. The author also provides a conclusion and a list of references.

7. The seventh part of the paper is a discussion of the study. It provides a detailed analysis of the results and discusses the implications of the findings. The author also provides a conclusion and a list of references.

to the services of this Regiment in flattering terms. I trust that those services have not been rendered in vain—that all our sufferings will not, under Providence, be allowed to pass for naught. The reception extended to us this day is a cheering indication that they will not. The enthusiasm of your citizens—old and young—shows clearly enough that the heart of the people is still beating to the true measure—that their devotion to the old flag is as deep and undying as it was when the storm of battle first broke upon Fort Sumter.

I would to God that every soldier in our armies were here to-day to witness this enthusiasm. It would warm their hearts and nerve their arms to more powerful blows and to more glorious deeds. But while this may not be, the spirit of the people can be imparted to them.

Let it go forth from the Press, from Executive Halls, till the Armies of the Nation shall feel that there is but one people and one sentiment in all the loyal States, and that that people and that sentiment are with the Army, in favor of a speedy and honorable termination of this war, and the restoration of the power of the Government of the United States over all that are now in rebellion. This will be worth more than thousands of armed men, and will be most potent in influence.

To your hands, sir, I am pleased to deliver the colors of this Regiment, that they may be preserved in the archives of the State. They are beaten by storm, torn by many a hostile bullet, but, I believe, they have never been dishonored.

Let them remain as a testimony to the brave men who have fallen in their defence, and to those who are so soon to return to their homes—sobered by discipline and chastened by much suffering.

Gov. Seymour subsequently visited the soldiers in the carriages.

While in Albany a large number of the soldiers of the Regiment attended the North Dutch church, the seats in the north gallery being reserved expressly for them. The discourse of Rev. Dr. Clark, the eminent pastor, was truly eloquent, thrilling and exceedingly appropriate, and was listened to with marked attention throughout by these war-worn heroes, their bronzed and scarred cheeks being frequently bedewed with tears—especially when allusion was made by the Rev. Dr. to the sufferings and privations they had endured for two years in defence of their country. His allusions to the many gallant companions they had left behind also brought many a tear from the soldiers as well as the congregation.

May 18th Col. Seaver issued the following farewell address, the last order to the Regiment:

HEADQUARTERS SIXTEENTH REG'T N. Y. VOLS., }
Albany, May 18th, 1863. }

To the Officers and Men of the Sixteenth Reg't N. Y. Vols.:

As we are about to separate for our several homes, on the expiration of our term of service, I should do less than my duty if I failed to express to you my sincere gratitude for the promptness and alacrity with which you have obeyed all orders since I have had the honor to command the Regiment, my admiration of the patience with which you have endured every trial and fatigue, and the noble, self-sacrificing manner in which you have discharged every duty to your country.

Among the first to enter the field at your country's call, yours has been no holiday work. Your thinned ranks and tattered banners speak more eloquently than words, of long and honorable service. For this your country will honor you with her highest praise, and reward you with her profoundest gratitude—the richest legacies bequeathed by any nation to a soldier and a patriot. I need not speak of your noble deeds at Gaines' Hill, at Crampton's Gap and at Salem Heights, in each of which engagements more than a quarter of your numbers fell. I need not allude to the other fields where your presence was felt in the services you rendered. You have written your own record in noble, patriotic blood, and no words of mine can add to the lustre of its page. In all these services—in all these privations—in all these achievements—we have shared in common; and it is my highest pride that you have borne so patiently and achieved so well.

When the relations that have so long and so pleasantly existed shall cease, and we lay aside the character of the soldier to assume that of the citizen, let us not forget any of the obligations we owe to our common country—let us not, in the quiet of our homes forget her danger and her need. The Government must be sustained—its old flag must be upheld until it shall again wave over every State represented on its azure field. Not a star shall fall—not a stripe shall fade. To this we should all be ready to “pledge our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.”

May God, in His healing mercy, soon restore to us all those who bear honorable wounds received in our late engagement, and give to the friends of those who have fallen in battle or perished by disease, strength to bear their bereavement.

J. J. SEAVER, Colonel Com'dg Reg't.

While at Albany the officers presented a magnificent sword to Col. Howland, and the men an elegant Bible to Mrs. Howland. In the fly-leaves of the Bible the names of the donors were engraved. These best friends of the Regiment felt deeply these marks of gratitude.

On the 22nd the different companies were mustered out and returned to their various homes. The Sixteenth passed out of organization honored, and into history revered.

At Gouverneur, Potsdam, Ogdensburg, Malone and Plattsburgh the returning heroes were received as only the loyal people of these communities, who loved them well, and from whose numbers they went, could take them to their hearts.

THE RETURN OF THE SIXTEENTH REGIMENT.

BY MRS. F. M. THRALL.

Now vibrates every heart that hears
The footsteps of our volunteers!
Fearless they went, but all untried;
They now return, our praise and pride.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for the company's financial health and for providing transparency to stakeholders. The text mentions that the records should be kept up-to-date and should include all relevant details, such as dates, amounts, and descriptions of the transactions.

2. The second part of the document outlines the procedures for handling incoming payments. It states that all payments should be received by the designated department and should be promptly recorded in the system. The text also mentions that the company should have a clear policy regarding the timing and method of payments, and that this policy should be communicated to all relevant parties.

3. The third part of the document discusses the process for issuing invoices. It states that invoices should be generated and sent to the customer as soon as possible after the transaction has taken place. The text also mentions that the invoices should be accurate and should include all necessary information, such as the company name, address, and contact details.

4. The fourth part of the document outlines the procedures for handling outgoing payments. It states that all payments should be made by the designated department and should be promptly recorded in the system. The text also mentions that the company should have a clear policy regarding the timing and method of payments, and that this policy should be communicated to all relevant parties.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of regular audits. It states that the company should conduct regular audits of its financial records to ensure that they are accurate and complete. The text also mentions that the audits should be conducted by an independent party and that the results should be reported to the board of directors.

6. The sixth part of the document outlines the procedures for handling disputes. It states that the company should have a clear policy regarding the handling of disputes and that this policy should be communicated to all relevant parties. The text also mentions that the company should be prepared to resolve disputes in a fair and timely manner.

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15. The fifteenth part of the document discusses the importance of regular audits. It states that the company should conduct regular audits of its financial records to ensure that they are accurate and complete. The text also mentions that the audits should be conducted by an independent party and that the results should be reported to the board of directors.

16. The sixteenth part of the document outlines the procedures for handling disputes. It states that the company should have a clear policy regarding the handling of disputes and that this policy should be communicated to all relevant parties. The text also mentions that the company should be prepared to resolve disputes in a fair and timely manner.

17. The seventeenth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for the company's financial health and for providing transparency to stakeholders. The text mentions that the records should be kept up-to-date and should include all relevant details, such as dates, amounts, and descriptions of the transactions.

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20. The twentieth part of the document outlines the procedures for handling outgoing payments. It states that all payments should be made by the designated department and should be promptly recorded in the system. The text also mentions that the company should have a clear policy regarding the timing and method of payments, and that this policy should be communicated to all relevant parties.

The flag we gave them only bears
 Stains of war and noble scars;
 Ready! ah ready! was their word
 When the first notes of war were heard.
 We gave them God-speed through our tears,
 With trembling hopes and nameless fears,
 How nights of watching, days of fight,
 For our country and our right,
 Have proved their valor and their faith,
 And some have proved it unto death.
 Our hearts foreboded well the day,
 That some must fall in bloody fray;
 But they rest in a glorious bed,
 Who sleep with the immortal dead.
 Ye martyrs in this valiant band,
 In fairest lines your names shall stand,
 With patriots of the early time,
 And loyal souls of every clime;
 Toll for the brave we loved so well,
 In solemn peals a funeral knell.
 While all our hearts responsive sigh,
 How nobly did our heroes die.

LOSSES IN ACTION.

The losses in action of the Sixteenth, as compiled from the muster-out rolls, reports of officers, memoranda of daily records of the Regiment kept by one captain, six lieutenants and eleven enlisted men, which agree in nearly every case, are as follows :

	KILLED.	WOUNDED.	MISSING.
First Bull Run.....	0	1	0
West Point.....	6	16	2
Gaines' Hill.....	46	194	54
Garnett's Hill.....	1	3	3
Savage Station.....	3	5	2
Glendale.....	2	13	3
Malvern Hill.....	1	5	11
Crampton's Pass.....	32	90	0
Antietam.....	1	3	0
Salem Church.....	28	91	49
Total.....	120	421	124

Total casualties in action, 665.

The above figures are also verified by the newspapers of Albany, on the date of the return of the Regiment, based upon the statements of the officers, who then had all the records of the Sixteenth with them. The *Evening Journal*, *Atlas and Argus* and *Morning Express* files have been carefully examined. The same records and memoranda show the deaths by companies, as follows :

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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CO'S.	Killed and Died of Wounds.			Died of Disease, Accidents, &c.			TOTAL ENROLLMENT.
	OFFICERS.	MEN.	TOTAL.	OFFICERS.	MEN.	TOTAL.	
Field and Staff.	1		1				16
Co. A.		8	8		5	5	108
B.	1	14	15		8	8	106
C.		15	15		6	6	143
D.		14	14		12	12	112
E.	1	10	11		10	10	131
F.	1	12	13	1	5	6	111
G.		12	12		11	11	124
H.	1	12	13		13	13	118
I.	1	10	11		8	8	132
K.	1	6	7		10	10	120
TOTALS.	7	113	120	1	88	89	1221

Total deaths in Regiment, 209. This number does not include those who died away from the Regiment

At Gaines' Mills the color-bearers were three times shot down, and all except one of the color-guard were either killed or wounded. The regimental banner was in every march and in every battle in which the Regiment participated. It was struck by a ball, while in the hands of the color-bearer, and the ferrule indented so that it could not be moved on the staff. At Crampton Gap, Corporal Charles H. Conant was instantly killed by a Minie-ball through the head, while holding one of the flags, and Corporal Robert Watson, of the color-guard, was shot through the leg, in this action.

In all, the Sixteenth was engaged in eighteen reconnoissances, skirmishes and battles, and lost six hundred and sixty-five men, killed, wounded and missed in action. Twelve hundred and twenty-one men were enrolled and served some part of the two years the Regiment was in the United States service. When mustered out this number was reduced to two hundred and eighty-one, officers and men. 1221 less 281 gives total loss 940, of whom more than one-half are now dead.

LOSSES IN BARTLETT'S BRIGADE.

These tables of figures on casualties in action are from the official publications of the War Department, and are based on the Coloneis' reports at the date of each action, verified by pension papers and the muster-out rolls, furnished to me most kindly by Col. Wm. F. Fox, of Albany, N. Y.

SEVEN DAYS' BATTLES, INCLUDING GAINES' HILL.

	KILLED.	WOUNDED.	MISSING.
Fifth Maine.....	9	49	11
Sixteenth New York.....	40	181	12
Twenty-Seventh New York.....	12	118	32
Ninety-Sixth Pennsylvania.....	13	61	13
Total.....	74	409	68

CRAMPTON'S GAP, MD.

Fifth Maine.....	4	28	0
Sixteenth New York.....	31	70	0
Twenty-Seventh New York.....	6	27	0
Ninety-Sixth Pennsylvania.....	20	71	0
Total.....	61	196	0
Total loss of Army at Crampton's Gap was.....	113	418	2

ANTIETAM, MD.

Fifth Maine.....	0	5	0
Sixteenth New York.....	1	2	0
Twenty-Seventh New York.....	0	0	0
Ninety-Sixth Pennsylvania.....	1	1	0
Total.....	2	8	0

SECOND FREDERICKSBURG.

Fifth Maine.....	11	58	27
Sixteenth New York.....	33	70	49
Twenty-Seventh New York.....	3	13	3
One Hundred and Twenty-First N. Y.	48	173	55
Ninety-Sixth Pennsylvania.....	16	54	9
Total.....	111	368	143

LOSSES IN "TWO YEARS' REGIMENTS."

A table of casualties during their service of the first twenty "two years' regiments," as shown by the most complete records at the War Department at Washington and by the muster-out rolls at Albany :

DATE OF MUSTER.	REGIMENT.	KILLED AND DIED OF WOUNDS.			DIED OF DISEASE, ACC'TS, IN PRISON, &C.			TOTAL DEATHS.
		Of'c's	En. Men.	Total.	Of'c's	En. Men.	Total.	
1861. May 7,	1st National Guards,	0	88	88	3	33	36	124
" " 21,	2d Troy Rifles,	1	24	25	0	23	23	48
" " 14,	3d Veterans,	1	25	26	2	64	66	92
" " 9,	4th Scotts Life Guards,	2	60	62	1	23	24	86
" " 9,	5th Duryea Zouaves,	6	183	189	0	31	31	220
" " 25,	6th Wilson Zouaves,	0	13	13	0	34	34	47
" April 23,	7th Steuben Regiment,	14	88	102	1	46	47	149
" " 23,	8th German Rifles,	0	89	89	1	41	42	131
" May 4,	9th Hawkins Zouaves,	2	74	76	2	25	27	103
" " "	10th (three years' regiment),							
" April 20,	11th Ellsworth Zouaves,	3	48	51	3	12	15	66
" May 13,	12th Independence Guards,	3	61	64	1	59	60	124
" " 14,	13th Rochester Regiment,	4	67	71	0	29	29	100
" " 17,	14th First Onondaga,	4	56	60	0	44	44	104
" " "	15th Engineers (3 years),							
" " 15,	16th "Straw Hats of History,"	4	107	111	1	85	86	197
" " 24,	17 Westchester Chasseurs,	5	31	36	3	29	32	68
" " 17,	18th New York Rifles,	4	34	38	1	34	35	73
" " 17,	19th First Cayuga,	2	31	33	0	54	54	87
" " 17,	20th German Turners,	7	54	61	1	60	61	122
" " 6,	21st Buffalo Regiment,	2	74	76	2	40	42	118
" June 6,	22d Second N. Y. Regiment,	5	31	36	3	29	32	68
" May 21,	27th Broome County Regt.	2	71	73	2	69	71	144

There were in all thirty-eight "two years' regiments" from New York State. Except as above given the highest casualties occurred in the Thirty-Fourth Regiment, viz., 162. Thus the Sixteenth, with the single exception of the Fifth, stands on the records as suffering the greatest loss of all the thirty-eight New York regiments which served the same period and for the same time. These records credit the Sixteenth with twelve less than it in fact lost, and, no doubt, like errors occur with reference to others.

DEATH OF COL. HOWLAND.

Col. Joseph Howland, of Matteawan, Dutchess county, N. Y., died at Mentone, France, of consumption, on April 1st, 1886.

Col. Howland, at the organization of the Sixteenth Regiment New York Volunteers, in the spring of 1861, at Albany, joined the Regiment as its adjutant on the staff of Col. Thomas A. Davies, and served in that capacity until the organization of the old Sixth Army Corps, in the fall of 1861, at Alexandria, Va., when he was promoted to be assistant adjutant-general on the staff of Gen. Henry W. Slocum, who was assigned to the command of the third brigade of that corps. In this position he served until March, 1862. On the promotion of Col. Davies to be brigadier-general, at the unanimous request of all the commissioned field and staff of the Sixteenth Regiment, Major Howland consented to take the command of his old Regiment, and received his commission as its colonel in March or April, 1862, just as the army was preparing for its "on to Richmond" movement. This appointment was hailed by the whole Regiment—officers and men alike—with a heartiness born only of admiration and respect for a thoroughly good soldier and a noble man. Col. Howland immediately applied himself to the duties of his position. The comfort and welfare of the men of his command were his first and constant care. Order and discipline were rigidly enforced, and prompt obedience to all requirements was but a natural outgrowth which sprang from the love an intelligent soldiery bore to an urbane and dignified chief. No officer in the service ever devoted himself more unremittingly to the interests of his men than did Col. Howland to the old Sixteenth, from the time he joined it at Albany to its muster-out at Albany in 1863. Possessed of abundant means, he provided for the Regiment many luxuries and comforts which the government did not supply, for both camp and hospital, while his estimable wife and her sister devoted themselves with untiring zeal to the care of the sick and the wants of those who were well, following, like ministering angels, the Regiment and its fortunes wherever it marched and fought.

Col. Howland commanded the Regiment in the desperate battle of Gaines' Mill on the 27th of June, 1862, when on the extreme right of line it charged the enemy, recapturing a battery which had been lost earlier in the day, and retained its position until the exhaustion of its ammunition and the final onset of "Stonewall" Jackson forced it to retire, as the sun was going down. Early in this engagement, the lamented Lieut.-Col. Marsh was mortally wounded and borne from the field. At about the same time Col. Howland received a severe wound, but continued to direct the

movements of the Regiment until it left the field. In this engagement, besides its colonel and lieutenant-colonel, the Regiment lost in killed and wounded 260 men, rank and file—fully one-quarter of its effective force on that day. No battle-scarred veteran ever bore himself with higher valor or inspired his command with more heroic bravery than did Col. Howland on this occasion. Brave, without rashness, he was at his post where danger was thickest. With a courage that scorned all danger, and with an intrepidity that seemed to defy death, he led his men on the field and remained with them so long as there was hope.

From the effects of the wound received on this day Col. Howland was compelled to retire from the service. But though no longer able to bear the fatigues of a campaign, he never forgot his old command, or ceased to care for its welfare. He visited the Regiment once at Harrison's Landing, and was once more with it at Albany on its return home. On this latter occasion the enlisted men of the Regiment presented to Col. and Mrs. Howland an elegant copy of the Bible, in which were bound the letter of presentation and the autograph signature of every man of the command then present.

Subsequent to his retirement from the service he was brevetted a brigadier-general, in recognition of his meritorious service and distinguished bravery on the field.

Col. Howland was the youngest son of Samuel S. Howland, of the firm of Howland & Aspinwall, of New York. In physique he was not strong, and was thereby unfitted for the life of a soldier. His early education and training, received under the care of the best masters, had, however strengthened his constitution, and developed a mind of unusual clearness and of great power. His executive ability was of a high order, and in the administration of affairs he had few equals. He possessed a high sense of honor and a clear and quick conception of right and wrong. To the right he was inflexible. No art, device or subterfuge could so gloss the wrong that it would evade his keen detection and stern rebuke. This trait in his character was prominent, and no man could approach him without feeling that he was in the presence of a noble man.

In 1865 Col. Howland was elected Treasurer of the State of New York, and held the office for the ensuing two years. It is superfluous to say that the duties of the office were discharged in an upright and acceptable manner.

He never fully recovered from the effects of his military service and the disabling wound which retired him, and much of his time since then has been spent in travel and leisure, seeking to regain that health which was then impaired. For this purpose he was abroad at the time of his death.

Aside from his immediate family, Joseph Howland—the Christian gentleman and the brave soldier—will have no sincerer mourners than the surviving members of the old Sixteenth New York Volunteers.

JOEL J. SEAVER.

April 10th, 1886.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

In the preparation of this little sketch I gratefully acknowledge generous and patient aid from Col. William F. Fox; Col. J. S. Mc Ewan and Major Gilbert C. Rice of the Adjutant-General's office, Albany; Dr. John Swinburne, M. C.; Joseph M. Brown, General Freight and Passenger Agent of "*The Western and Atlantic Railroad Co.*," by whose special consent the beautiful frontispiece was furnished me; accompanying this consent General Brown writes: "I hope that the re-union of the Sixteenth New York Volunteers will be a great success in every respect, and that the spirit of fraternal feeling which is once again returning among our people may increase to such an extent that the only associations which will be connected with the remembrance of our great war of 1861-1865 will be that of mutual pride that such magnificent bravery and endurance were shown to exist among the soldiery of the American people.

In case any of the members of the old regiment should come south I trust that they may find pleasure in passing through the old scenes of their trials and their glory along the line of the Western and Atlantic Railroad between Chattanooga and Atlanta.

Yours, very truly,

Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 23d, 1886.

Jos. M. Brown.

Also, Miss Abby H. Woolsey of Matteawan; Col. Seaver, and Capt. Tapley, for documents and memoranda of the Regiment, and to Messrs. Brandow, Barton & Co., who, as Printers, have been uniformly patient and indulgent, and have more than filled their contract.

WILLIAM W. THOMPSON.

ROSTER AND RECORD OF THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE SIXTEENTH REGIMENT NEW YORK VOLUNTEERS

During its service, May 15, 1861 to May 22, 1863, in the United States Army.

The Regiment participated in the following general engagements:

July 21, 1861, First Bull Run.

Sept. 21, 1861, Pollick's Church.

May 7, 1862, West Point.

June 26, 1862, Mechanicsville.

June 27, 1862, Gaines' Hill.

June 28, 1862, Garnett's Farm.

June 29, 1862, Savage Station.

June 30, 1862, Glendale.

July 1, 1862, Charles City Cross Roads.

July 2, 1862, Malvern Hill.

August 20, 1862, Second Bull Run.

Sept. 14, 1862, Crampton's Gap.

Sept. 17 and 18, 1862, Antietam.

December 12-15, Fredericksburg.

December 31, The Mud Campaign.

April 28, May 3, Deep Bottom, Fredericksburg, St. Mary's Heights, and Salem Church.

The Regiment lost at Gaines' Hill, Crampton's Pass and Salem Church, in each engagement, fully one-fourth its number taken into these actions.

OFFICER'S ROSTER AND RECORD.

NAME.	Date of commission.	Remarks.
Colonels:		
Thomas A. Davies.....	June 20, 1861	(Must'd out May 22nd, 1863, when not otherwise stated.) Promoted to Brig.-Gen. of Vols. March 7, 1862.
Joseph Howland.....	Mar. 12, 1862	Resigned September 28, 1862. Wounded at Gaines' Hill.
<i>Brev. Brig-Gen. U. S. V.</i> }		
Joel J. Seaver.....	Nov. 29, 1862	
<i>Brev. Brig-Gen. U. S. V.</i> }		
Lieutenant Colonels:		
Samuel Marsh.....	June 20, 1861	Died July 4, 1862, of wounds rec'd at battle of Gaines' Mill.
Joel J. Seaver.....	Aug. 20, 1862	Promoted to Col. Nov. 29, 1862.
Frank Palmer.....	Dec. 17, 1862	Wounded at Salem Church.
Majors:		
Buell Palmer.....	June 20, 1861	Dismissed Nov. 11, 1861.
Joel J. Seaver.....	Dec. 12, 1861	Promoted Lieutenant Colonel, August 20, 1862.
Frank Palmer.....	Aug. 20, 1862	Promoted Lieutenant-Colonel Dec 17, 1862. Wounded.
John C. Gilmore.....	Dec. 17, 1863	
Adjutants:		
Joseph Howland.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Captain and A. A. G. Sept. 16, 1861.
Robert P. Wilson.....	Sept. 24, 1861	Promoted to Capt. and A. A. G. March 11, 1863. Wounded
David A. Nevin.....	May 9, 1863	at Glendale.
Quartermasters:		
Arthur DeWint.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned Oct. 26, 1861.
Henry W. Davies.....	Oct. 29, 1861	
Surgeon:		
William D. Crandell.....	July 4, 1861	
Assistant Surgeons:		
John H. Moors.....	July 4, 1861	Discharged Aug. 7, 1862.
Charles C. Murphy.....	Aug. 19, 1862	Resigned Jan. 18, 1863.
Charles J. Pardu.....	Sept. 3, 1862	
Chaplains:		
Royal B. Stratton.....	Sept. 30, 1861	Resigned Oct. 31, 1861.
Andrew M. Miller.....	Jan. 16, 1862	Resigned Sept. 26, 1862.
Francis B. Hall.....	Dec. 10, 1862	
Captains:		
David A. Nevin.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned July 20, 1862.
Isaac T. Merry.....	Dec. 9, 1862	
Franklin Palmer.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Major August 20, 1862.
Royal Corbin.....		
Pliny Moore.....	Oct. 4, 1862	Wounded at Gaines' Hill.
James M. Pomeroy.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned July 6, 1861.

NAME.	Date of commission.	Remarks.
Frederick C. Tapley	Aug. 14, 1861	
George Parker.....	July 4, 1861	Wounded at Glendale.
John L. Stetson.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Lieut-Col. 59th regiment N. Y. V. March 13, 1862. Killed at Antietam.
Ransom M. Pierce.....	April 5, 1862	Resigned June 26, 1862.
Albert M. Barney.....	Dec. 9, 1862	Promoted to Lieut-Col. 142d regiment N. Y. V. June 21, 1863
Charles H. Bentley	Feb. 24, 1863	Wounded at Gaines' Hill.
John C. Gilmore.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Major Dec. 17, 1862.
Henry T. Sanford.....	Dec. 17, 1862	
N. Martin Curtis.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Lieut-Col. 142d regiment N. Y. V. October 21, 1862. Wounded West Point.
William L. Best	Dec. 17, 1863	Wounded Salem Church.
Warren Gibson	July 4, 1862	Discharged Oct. 14, 1862. Wounded Gaines' Hill.
Wilson Hopkins	Dec. 17, 1861	Wounded First Bull Run
Joel J. Seaver.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Major Dec. 12, 1861.
Peter L. Van Ness.....	Dec. 16, 1861	Resigned Dec. 6, 1862,
Charles M. Hilliker	Dec. 17, 1862	
William W. Wood.....	July 4, 1861	Taken prisoner Salem Church.
First Lieutenants:		
Peter L. Van Ness.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Captain Dec. 16, 1861.
Isaac T. Merry	Jan. 27, 1861	Promoted to Captain Dec. 9, 1862.
Henry T. Sanford.....	Dec. 9, 1861	Promoted to Captain Dec. 16, 1862.
Oliver B. Flagg.....	Dec. 17, 1862	
Royal Corbin.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned August 7, 1862.
Pliny Moore.....		Promoted to Captain Oct. 4, 1862 Wounded Gaines' Hill.
Charles L. Jones.....	Oct. 4, 1862	
Wilson Hopkins	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Captain Dec. 17, 1862.
Edwin C. Knapp.....	Dec. 17, 1862	
Albert M. Barney	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Captain Dec. 9, 1862.
William H. Walling	Dec. 9, 1862	Wounded.
Ransom M. Pierce.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Captain April 5, 1862.
Charles H. Bentley	April 6, 1862	Promoted to Captain Feb. 24, 1863. Wounded.
Asaph Dodge.....	Feb. 24, 1863	
John A. Vance.....	July 4, 1861	
John Snyder.....		Not Mustered.
Simon C. Vedder.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned September 13, 1862.
William L. Best	Oct. 4, 1862	Promoted to Captain Dec. 17, 1862. Wounded Salem Church
Andrew C. Bayne.....	Dec. 17, 1862	Wounded Salem Church.
Alanson M. Barnhard	July 4, 1861	Killed at Battle of Gaines' Mill, Va., June 27, 1862.
Peter La Fontaine.....	Dec. 9, 1862	Discharged Oct. 7, 1862.
Nelson Z. Cozens	Dec. 17, 1862	
Frederick F. Weed.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Lieut-Col. 98th regiment N.Y.V. August 9, 1862
Samuel W. Gleason.....	Oct. 4, 1862	
John McFadden	July 4, 1861	Died Aug. 8, 1862, of wounds received at Gaines' Hill.
William H. Jamieson	Oct. 4, 1862	
Second Lieutenants:		
Charles L. Jones.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to First Lieut. Oct. 4, 1862.
David A. Nevin	Oct. 4, 1862	Promoted to Adjutant May 9, 1863.
Michael Cox	May 9, 1863	
Pliny Moore.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to First Lieut. July 4, 1862.
Ira W. Hare	Dec. 9, 1862	
George L. Eastman.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned Oct. 9, 1862.
William E. Hesselgrave.....	Dec. 17, 1862	Killed at Salem Church.
Robert P. Wilson.....	July 4, 1861	Promoted to Adjutant Sept. 24, 1861. Wounded Glendale
William H. Walling.....	Oct. 29, 1861	Promoted to First Lieut. Dec. 9, 1862.
William W. Hutton.....	Dec. 9, 1862	Not mustered as Second Lieut.
William H. Morris.....	May 9, 1863	
Charles H. Bentley	July 4, 1861	Promoted to First Lieut. April 5, 1862.
Peter La Fontaine	April 5, 1862	Promoted to First Lieut. Dec. 9, 1862.
Asaph Dodge.....	Dec. 9, 1862	Promoted to First Lieut. Feb. 24 1863.
Leonard J. Pierce.....	Feb. 24, 1863	
Joseph Holbrook	July 4, 1861	Died of disease at Alexandria, Va., August 23, 1861.
Henry T. Sanford.....	Sept. 19, 1861	Promoted to First Lieut. Dec. 9, 1862.
Alexander Kimberly	Dec. 9, 1862	Not mustered as Second Lieutenant.
William R. Helms	Dec. 17, 1862	
William L. Best	July 4, 1861	Promoted to First Lieutenant Oct. 4, 1862.
Andrew C. Bayne.....	Oct. 4, 1862	Promoted to First Lieutenant Dec. 17, 1862.
John H. Austun.....	Dec. 17, 1862	
Archibald S. Tucker		Resigned June 21, 1861.
Samuel W. Webster.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned February 22, 1862.
Frank H. Hamilton, Jr.....	Mar. 20, 1862	Resigned September 13, 1862,
Charles A. Brown.....	Oct. 4, 1862	
Milton E. Roberts.....	July 4, 1861	Resigned November 10, 1861.
Charles M. Hilliker.....	Dec. 12, 1861	Promoted to Captain Dec. 17, 1862.
Enos Hinman	Dec. 17, 1862	
Henry J. Carlton	July 4, 1861	

REGIMENTAL BAND.

The old "Frontier Band" of Potsdam, N. Y., offered its services and was accepted by the Government May 28th, 1861, but was mustered out of service Aug. 8th, 1862, by general order of the War Department disbanding regimental bands, when several of its members joined brigade bands or enlisted in the ranks of the Sixteenth.

L. H. PARISH, Leader.

NAMES:

Edward Baker,
H. G. Chandler,
A. Jerome,
M. S. Knowles,
D. J. Meeker,

A. D. Palmer,
J. H. Thrall,
M. Vickery,
M. Washburn,
J. D. Thrall,

N. S. K. Miles,
Charles Sharp,
W. E. Johnson,
John Mc Donald,
G. N. Spencer.

ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY A, ORGANIZED
BY DAVID A. NEVIN, AT OGDENSBURGH, ST. LAWRENCE CO., IN APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	Date of muster in.	Remarks.
Captain:		(Mustered out May 22, 1863, when not otherwise stated.)
David A. Nevin	May 15, 1861	Resigned July 20, 1862.
Isaac T. Merry	July 18, 1862	Promoted from First Sergeant to First Lieut. Nov. 14, '61;
Lieutenants:	and May 22, '63	promoted to Captain July 18, 1862, by Governor S. N. Y.
O. B. Flagg	Sept. 29, 1862	Promoted from First Serg. to First Lieut. and entitled to pay
	and May 22, '63	from date of commission, September 29, 1862.
Michael Cox	March 11, 1863	Promoted from First Sergt. to Second Lieut. March 11, '63,
Peter L. Vanness	May 15, 1861	Transferred and promoted to Capt. Co. I, 16th N. Y. Vols.
Chas. L. Jones	do	Transferred and promoted to 1st Lt. Co. C, 16th N. Y. Vols.
Sergeants:	and May 22, '63	vice D. A. Nevin, promot.; p'd as 1st serg. to Feb. 28, '63.
Chas. W. Huntington	May 15, 1861	Promot. from ranks to Sergt. Nov. 11, '61, by ord. Col. Davies.
Isaac Doran	do	Promot. to Corp. Nov. 11, '61, and to Sergt. Nov. 17, 1862.
Fred. A. Butler	do	Promot. to Corp. Nov. 11, '61, and to Sergt. Sept. 29, 1862.
John L. Lyon	do	Promot. to Corp. Nov. 26, '62, and to Sergt. Mar. 14, 1863.
Henry H. Wilson	do	Discharged for disability.
Corporals:		
John Godden	do	Promoted from the ranks November 20, 1862.
Joseph Cowan	do	Promoted from the ranks November 20, 1862.
Francis Rearshaw	do	Promoted from the ranks September 29, 1862.
Erskine C. Waterman	do	Promoted from the ranks March 14, 1863.
William Daniels	May 15, 1861	Transferred and promoted to Q. M. Sergt. 16th N. Y. Vols.
Godden, George	May 15, 1861	Discharged on account of wounds received in battle.
Musicians:		
William Bean	do	
John H. Stafford	do	
Privates:		
Alford, L.	May 27, 1861	Detached on signal service December 24, 1861.
Averill, David L.	Oct. 15, 1861	For unexpired term of regiment; wounded at Salem Church.
Baris, John	May 15, 1861	
Bews, Alexander	do	
Blair, James C.	do	
Brown, Elias C.	do	
Burgess, Thomas	do	Wounded in action at bat. of Salem Church, Va., May 3, '63.
Carter, John N.	do	Reduced from Sergeant to ranks November 20, 1862.
Cater, John	do	
Cavanaugh, Chas.	do	
Colvin, John	do	
Clements, James	do	
Cornnell, Henry	do	
Dixon, Wm. A.	do	Exchanged May 6, 1863; returned May 23, 1863.
Dempsey, Michael	do	In parole, c'nip Annapolis; taken at Fredericksb. Dec. 15, '62;
		returned May 23, '63.
Edgar, Benjamin	do	For unexpired term of regiment; wounded at Salem Church.
Elsworth, Dalos	do	
Faneran, Alfred	do	
Frechling, Leopold M.	do	Exchanged May 6, 1863; returned May 23, 1863.
Green, Chas. S.	do	
Horton, James E.	do	
Hill, Charles W.	do	
Hurley, James A.	do	

NAME.	Date of muster in.	Remarks.
Johnson, James	do	
Mitchell, John A.	do	
McClennan, John	do	
Payne, Charles A.	do	
Potts, William	Oct. 26, 1861	In parole, camp Annapolis, Md.; exchanged May 23, 1863.
Ryan, Timothy	May 15, 1861	Enlisted unexpired term of regiment.
Reed, William	Oct. 4, 1861	Enlisted unexpired term of regiment.
Russell, Stephen	May 15, 1861	
Simonds, Edward	do	
Service, Henry H.	do	
Swartsinger, Joseph	do	
Sullivan, Michael	do	
Todd, James	do	
Tibbitts, Hymen	Sept. 3, 1861	Enlisted for unexpired term of regiment.
Wellar, Wm.	May 15, 1861	
Wright, Robert	do	
Doran, Samuel	Sept. 3, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
Griswold, Robert	May 15, 1861	Transferred to Co. I, 16th N. Y. Vols., July 11, 1861.
Harnnett, John	April 1, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
Hattie, James	Sept. 3, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
Helmer, John	Sept. 15, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
Lafountain, Moses	Aug. 16, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
McCort, George	Sept. 15, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
Reddington, Henry	Sept. 6, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
Sitton, George	Mar. 29, 1862	Transferred to 121st N. Y. Vols. by order General Brooks.
Smith, John	Feb. 13, 1862	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Smith, Philip	Feb. 10, 1862	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Stark, Thomas H.	Sept. 6, 1862	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Shay, George	Sept. 15, 1862	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Spaulding, Henry E.	May 15, 1861	Promoted to Quartermaster's Sergeant July 22, 1862.
Tromblee, Joseph	Nov. 26, 1862	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Willis, John	Sept. 22, 1862	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Wetherly, David	May 15, 1861	Transferred to Company C, 16th New York Volunteers.
Parlow, William	Sept. 16, 1862	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Best, Isaac O.	Aug. 15, 1861	Transferred to 121st New York Volunteers.
Bartlett, Francis	May 15, 1861	Discharged on writ habeas corpus.
Crowley, Dennis	do	Discharged for disability.
Fleming, Chas. C.	May 30, 1861	Discharged for disability.
Merry, Henry	May 15, 1861	Discharged on account of wounds received in battle.
Myers, Jos.	do	Discharged for disability.
Marcen, Simon	do	Discharged for disability.
Mitchell, John	do	Discharged on account of wounds received in action.
McBroom, Samuel	do	Discharged on account of wounds received in action.
Marror, Glode	Oct. 3, 1861	Discharged for disability.
Nowland, Peter	May 15, 1861	Discharged for disability.
Paterson, Henry V. R.	do	Discharged for disability.
Rose, Geo. S.	do	Discharged for disability.
Ryan, John	do	Discharged for disability.
Smith, Chas. A.	do	Discharged for disability.
Sargent, James	Oct. 16, 1861	Discharged for disability.
Trickey, Henry C.	May 15, 1861	Discharged for disability.
Falon, James	do	Died of wounds received in action.
Goodness, Francis	June 24, 1861	Died from disease contracted in service.
Northrup, Levi S.	do	Died of wounds received in action.
Ross, Thomas	May 15, 1861	Died from disease contracted in service.
White, George	do	Died of wound received in action at Salem Church.
Fulton, Melvin	do	Failed to report at expiration of furlough.
Nowland, Joseph	do	
Pops, Joseph	do	
Pero, Michael	do	
Quagan, James	do	Missing.
Strong, David	do	
Steel, Wilber	Oct. 8, 1861	
Van Valkenburgh, James	do	
Wall, James	May 15, 1861	
Peterson, Wm. W.	do	Dropped from the rolls by general orders.

ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY C, ORGANIZED
BY FRANK PALMER, AT PLATTSBURGH, CLINTON CO., IN APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	Date of muster in.	Remarks.
Captain:		(Mustered out May 22, 1863, when not otherwise stated.)
Pliny Moore.....	Aug. 7, 1862	Promoted from Ensign to Captain.
Lieutenants:		
Charles S. Jones.....	do	Transferred from Co. A; promoted from Ensign to 1st Lt.
Ira W. Hare.....	July 14, 1862	Promoted from Sergeant to Ensign.
Sergeants:		
George S. Corbin.....	May 15, 1861	Promoted to be Sergeant, thence to 1st Sergt. Jan. 11, 1863.
Barnice Washburn.....	do	Promoted to be Sergeant Aug. 19, 1861.
David S. Meader.....	do	Promoted to be Sergeant Oct. 16, 1862
John H. Moffat.....	do	Promoted to be Sergeant July 14, 1862.
Corporals:		
Melvin Tucker.....	May 15, 1861	Promoted to be Corporal.
Edward McCarty.....	do	Promoted to be Corporal; wounded at Salem Heights, Va.
Silas W. Cochran.....	do	Promoted to be Corporal.
John V. Howes.....	do	Promoted to be Corporal; mustered out August 24, 1863; wounded at Salem Heights, Va.
Chas. Lucas.....	do	Promoted to be Corporal.
Andrew Power.....	Sept. 27, 1862	Promoted to be Corporal.
Rufus Robinson.....	May 15, 1861	Wounded at Salem Heights.
Mitchel Bully.....	do	
Musician:		
Augustus McCoy.....	do	
Privates:		
Bedel, Jacob.....	do	
Banker, Charles R.....	do	
Bowen, Brainard.....	do	
Bullis, Leonard C.....	Sept. 16, 1861	
Chappel, Clark.....	May 15, 1861	
Clark, John.....	do	
Collins, George W.....	Sept. 21, 1861	
Crary, Louis H.....	Sept. 30, 1861	
Douney, Lorenzo.....	Sept. 11, 1861	Wounded at Salem Heights, Va.; mustered out June 4, 1863
Dorr, William.....	Sept. 9, 1861	
Felton, John H.....	Sept. 23, 1861	
Gough, James.....	Sept. 13, 1861	
Garraw, John.....	May 15, 1861	
King, Alexander.....	do	
Loraine, Michael.....	do	
Larock, Peter.....	Sept. 28, 1861	Detailed to attend Lieut.-Col. Palmer, wounded.
Marshall, George A.....	May 15, 1861	
Puttran, Joseph.....	do	
Ruger, Jacob.....	do	
Ryan, Richard.....	do	
Sivey, George W.....	Sept. 21, 1861	
Sargent, Francis H.....	May 15, 1861	
Thompson, William.....	do	Wounded at Salem Heights, Va.; must'd out June 17, 1863
Varno, James H.....	do	
Watson, Winston C.....	do	
Webb, Richard O.....	June 20, 1861	Mustered out June 20, 1863.
Winslow, Ed.....	Sept. 26, 1861	
Peter F. Burdick, Sergt....	May 15, 1861	
Parkman D. Chappel, Corp..	do	
John Ford, Corp.....	do	
Robert I. Lucas, Corp.....	Sept. 24, 1861	
Armstrong, James.....	May 15, 1861	
Bushor, Camile.....	Sept. 15, 1861	
Canfield, Joseph W.....	May 15, 1861	
Cubley, Edwin I.....	do	
Cross, Lewis.....	Sept. 15, 1861	
Flanders, Ira.....	Aug. 15, 1862	
Grant, William.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged on Surgeon's certificate of disability.
Gencher, Ansel W.....	Sept. 10, 1861	
Hayes, John B.....	May 15, 1861	
Henry, Patrick.....	do	
Hare, John.....	Aug. 10, 1862	
Lapam, John.....	Sept. 27, 1861	
McCarty, John.....	May 15, 1861	
Matthews, John.....	do	
Ostrander, Israel.....	do	
Pike, Sands N.....	do	
Ryan, Patrick.....	Sept. 27, 1861	
Smith, Edwin.....	May 15, 1861	

NAME.	Date of commission.	Remarks.
Folsom, Frank H.....	do	Discharged for Disability February 8, 1862.
Fuller, Nelson.....	do	Discharged for Disability December 19, 1861.
Follett, Martin G.....	do	
Ford, John.....	do	Discharged for Disability December 19, 1862.
Fifield, Charles C.....	Sept. 30, 1861	Discharged for Disability May 20, 1862.
Freeman, John R.....	do	
Goodrich, Isaac.....	May 15, 1861	
Gladdin, Loring.....	do	
Grennan, Miles.....	do	
Grennan, Francis.....	do	Killed at Gaines' Mill June 27, 1862.
Grennan, William H.....	do	Discharged for Disability June 4, 1861.
Gutledge, George.....	Aug. 23, 1861	Transferred to 121st Regt. N. Y. V.
Hume, William.....	May 15, 1861	
Hutchins, Bradley G.....	do	
Hancock, Isaac.....	Sept. 27, 1861	Discharged for Disability November 22, 1862.
Huse, Daniel.....	Oct. 2, 1861	Discharged for Disability November 29, 1862.
Healey, Hasia V.....	do	Died in Hospital November 25, 1861.
Hurd, Thomas W.....	do	Transferred to 121st Regt. N. Y. V.
Heaton, Charles.....	do	Discharged for Disability May 30, 1862.
King, O. B.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged for Disability January 26, 1862.
Kennedy, David W.....	Aug. 19, 1862	Discharged for Disability January 11, 1863.
Larock, Norbut.....	Oct. 7, 1861	Transferred to 121st Regt. N. Y. V.
Laughlin, John.....	Oct. 9, 1861	Transferred to 121st Regt. N. Y. V.
LaMere, Octave.....	May 15, 1861	
LaVine, Nelson.....	do	Discharged for Disability June 5, 1861.
Leet, Horace.....	Aug. 22, 1862	Transferred to 121 Regt. N. Y. V.
Marden, Hector M.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged for Disability September 20, 1862.
Marden, Silas.....	Oct. 11, 1861	Discharged for Disability October 2, 1861.
Marden, Hart.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged for Disability August 11, 1862
Morton, Calvin.....	do	Missing December 15, 1862.
McFee, Alexander.....	do	Discharged for Disability; Wounded at Gaines' Mills January 19, 1863.
Morton, Harrison.....	June 24, 1861	
McCumber, Adolphus.....	Sept. 30, 1861	Killed at Gaines' Mill, June 27, 1862.
Marden, Jackson.....	Aug. 29, 1862	Transferred to 121st Regt. N. Y. V.
Morton, Henry F.....	Aug. 25, 1862	Transferred to 121st Regt. N. Y. V.
Nesbit, Matthew.....	May 15, 1861	
Noble, Alexander.....	do	Wounded at Antietam.
Page, Orlando B.....	do	[27, 1862.
Perry, Sherman C.....	do	Wounded at Gaines' Mill; Discharged for Disability June
Perry, Joseph.....	do	Wounded at Gaines' Mill; Discharged for Disability Octo-
Packard, Truman.....	do	Died in Camp Franklin, November 19, 1861. [ber 22, 1862.
Powell, Julius H.....	do	Wounded at Gaines' Mill; Discharged for Disability June
Patterson, Abram.....	do	Discharged for Disability, June 5, 1861. [27, 1862.
Parker, John F.....	do	Discharged for Disability; Wounded at Gaines Mill April
Perkins, Leonard B.....	do	4, 1863.
Parody, Frank.....	do	
Parody, Henry.....	Sept. 30, 1861	
Parmeter, Lucian M.....	do	
Raymond, Horace H.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged for Disability October 30, 1862.
Seaver, Orson D.....	do	
Sprague, Persho B.....	do	
Sprague, Elakim.....	Oct. 30, 1861	Killed at Gaines' Mill June 27, 1862.
Smith, Abraham.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged for Disability June 4, 1861.
Smith, William A.....	do	Wounded at Gaines' Mill; Discharged for Disability June
Sargent, James A.....	do	27, 1862.
Smith, Edwin B.....	Oct. 14, 1861	Discharged for Disability February 19, 1863.
Traver, Peter.....	May 15, 1861	
Tilley, Hiram H.....	do	do do June 4, 1861.
Thompson, William W.....	Sept. 27, 1861	Wounded at Gaines' Mill and Salem Church.
Trumble, Harry W.....	Oct. 1, 1861	
Tenney, Darwin.....	do	
Traver, John D.....	Oct. 21, 1861	
Thrall, Joseph D.....	do	Transferred to Band.
Thrall, Jason H.....	Sept. 26, 1861	Discharged for Disability August 9, 1862.
Vallier, Edward.....	June 24, 1861	
Wood, Lucian E.....	May 22, 1861	Discharged for Disability January 11, 1863.
Wilson, William N.....	do	Missing September 6, 1862.
Warden, Charles.....	Oct. 3, 1861	Killed at Gaines' Mill June 27, 1862.

Roster and Record of the Officers and Men,

NAME.	Date of Mustered in.	Remarks.
Skinner, James B.....	Sept. 21, 1861	Discharged, wounds received Gaines' Mill.
Thayer, John Sr.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged, surgeons certificate disability.
Thayer, John Jr.....	Sept. 27, 1861	do do
Fair, Robert.....	May 15, 1861	do do
Thayer, Alfred.....	Sept. 19, 1861	Discharged, wounds received Gaines' Hill.
Wood, Virgil O.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged, surgeons certificate disability.
Whitford, Sidney.....	do	do do
Brown, Thomas.....	June 24, 1861	Transferred from Company G to Company D.
Jenne, Thomas A.....	Aug. 28, 1862	do to Battery A, First Mass. Artillery.
Lamphear, Joseph W.....	do	do do
Hicks, Wm. J.....	May 15, 1861	do from Company G to Company D.
Warnock, Robert A.....	July 1, 1861	Promoted to be Regt. Commissary Sergt.
Wm. W. Hutton.....	May 15, 1861	Died from wounds rec'd Crampton's Pass.
Andrew J. Lee.....	Oct. 1, 1861	do do
Samuel M. Whitney.....	May 15, 1861	Died of typhoid fever at Alexandria, Va.
Charles H. Conant.....	do	Killed battle Crampton's Pass, Md.
James H. Robertson.....	do	Died wounds rec'd do do
Charles M. Smith.....	do	Died in hospital near Sharpsburg, Md.
Adams, William.....	do	Killed battle Salem Heights, Va.
Burr, Solomon.....	do	do Gaines' Mill, Va.
Barnes, Edwin H.....	do	Died wounds rec'd do
Brown, Thomas.....	June 24, 1861	Killed battle Crampton's Pass, Md.
Fredenburgh, John S.....	May 15, 1861	do do
Gole, Henry R.....	do	Died Belle Plain, Va.
Johnson, D. Ward.....	do	Died Alexandria, Va.
Jones, David.....	do	Died White Oak Church, Va.
Jones, John.....	do	Died Alexandria, Va.
Lashbrooke, George A.....	do	Died Philadelphia.
Northrop, George H.....	do	Wounded battle Salem Heights, Va., reported dead but taken prisoner and paroled. Mustered, May 23, 1863.
McClellan, Madison.....	do	Died Washington, D. C.
Leach, William.....	Sept. 30, 1861	Died Hagerstown, Md.
Pulford, John.....	Aug. 20, 1862	Killed battle Crampton Pass, Md.
Pettis, Miles.....	May 15, 1861	Died at Bakersville, Md.
Rice, Joel C.....	Oct. 2, 1861	Died Alexandria, Va.
Scot, Edward K.....	May 15, 1861	Died Newark, N. J.
Van Orman, G. Myron.....	do	Killed battle Crampton Pass, Md.
Babcock, George M.....	do	Missing Alexandria, Va.
Dowzey, Richard H.....	do	do Mechanicsville, Va.
Gore, John H.....	do	do do
Hines, Herman.....	do	do do
Jones, Wm R.....	Oct. 8, 1861	do Catletts Station, Va.
Jenne, Chancy R.....	Aug. 28, 1862	do White Oak Church, Va.
Mitcheol, James M.....	May 15, 1861	do Alexandria, Va.
Truman Perrizo.....	do	do do
Thayer, William.....	do	do do
Wiers, Wm. H.....	do	do Keedysville, Md.
Maxam, Luther.....	Oct. 2, 1861	Dropped from the rolls.
Valentine, John.....	Sept. 26, 1861	do do

ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY E, ORGANIZED
BY JOHN L. STETSON, AT PLATTSBURGH, CLINTON CO., IN APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	When mustered in.		Remarks.
Captain:			
John L. Stetson	May	15, '61	Promoted to Lieut.-Col. 59th regt. N. Y. Vols.
Ransom M. Pierce		do	Discharged on account of disability.
Albert Barney		do	Promot. to Capt. Co. D; thence to Colonel 142nd.
Charles H. Bently	Jan.	21, '63	Promoted to First Lieut. from Ensign; thence to Captain.
Lieutenants:			
Asaph Dodge		do	Promoted from First Sergeant Co. F, to Ensign Co. E; thence to First Lieut.
Leonard J. Pierce		do	Promoted from Second Sergt. to Ensign.
Peter La Fountain	May	15, '61	Promot. from 1st Sergt. to Ensign; thence to 1st Lt. Co. H.
Sergeants:			
George Stave	May	15, '61	Promoted from Second Sergt. to First Sergt.
Lewis M. Somers		do	Promoted from Second Corp. to Fourth Sergt.
Edwin Bates		do	Killed at battle of Salem Church, Virginia.
Henry W. Webber.....		do	Dropped from the roll.
Hiram F. Higby	Aug.	15, 1862	Missing since battle of Salem Church, Va.
Corporals:			
John Kavanaugh.....	Oct.	28, '61	Discharged for disability.
Stephen Tucker	May	15, '61	Discharged for disability.
Solomon Prindle		do	} Promoted to Corporal.
Wolford N. Stave		do	
Jacob Grant		do	
Cyrus Ward		do	
Albert Case		do	
Harvey Myers.....		do	}
James S. Norcross.....	Oct.	31, '61	
Privates:			
Apps, William 'R.	May	1, '61	To be stopped by sentence General Court Martial.
Amoor, Peter		do	do do do
Amoor, Vetel		do	In General Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Bully, Joseph		do	
Boolier, Michael		do	
Christian, James		do	
Connors, Eugene.		do	
Cartwright, Edw. W.	Oct.	24, '61	
Cochran, Alonzo A. ...	Oct.	23, '61	In hospital, Washington; an invalid since Sept. 4, '62.
Dawson, John A.	May	15, '61	
Fonnier, Charles		do	
Gregory, Andrew		do	In General Hospital, Washington.
Hurley, Michael		do	
Howe, Seymore N.....	Sept.	27, '61	
Hays, Matthew		do	
Hays, James	Oct.	22, '61	
Harris, David	May	15, '61	In General Hospital, Washington.
King, Eledore		do	
Labrick, Peter		do	
Lane, William M.		do	
Lezott, Henry C.....		do	
Ladebouche, Alexander.....		do	
Murray, John		do	
Moffatt, Patrick		do	
Meyett, Peter		do	
Myers, Joseph.....		do	
Murphy, James		do	
Monty, Benjamin		do	
McLane, Cornelius.....		do	
McAuliff, Richard		do	
Palmer, William		do	
Peck, William M.....		do	
Poland, Antoine		do	
Roberts, Joseph		do	
Stephens, Albert		do	
Sullivan, John		do	
Webb, Melancton B.		do	
Young, Charles		do	
Akey, William.....	Aug.	25, '62	Discharged for disability.
Bennett, Silas W.	May	15, '61	Discharged for disability.
Brooks, William W.	Sept.	23, '61	Discharged for disability.
Broadwell, Andrew J.	May	15, '61	Discharged for disability.
Bradford, George W.	Sept.	7, '61	Discharged for disability.
Cross, John F.	May	15, '61	Discharged for disability.
Charraw, Lewis	Sept.	6, '62	Discharged for disability.
Cline, Ethan	Aug.	27, '62	Discharged for disability.

ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY F, ORGANIZED
BY JOHN C. GILMORE, AT POTSDAM, ST. LAWRENCE CO., IN APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	Date of commission.	Remarks.
Captain:		(Mustered out May 22, 1863, when not otherwise stated)
Henry T. Sanford.....	Feb. 11, 1863	Promoted from 1st Serg't to 2nd Lieut., thence to Captain.
Lieutenants:		
John A. Vance.....	May 15, 1861	
Wm. R. Helms.....	Feb. 11, 1863	Promoted from Sergeant to 2nd Lieutenant.
Sergeants:		
Smith S. Thomas.....	May 15, 1861	In Hospital, at Washington, D. C.
David G. Fuller.....	do	Promoted to Corporal, thence to Sergeant.
Elick Bangle.....	do	do do do do
Henry Brown.....	do	do do do do
Timothy Farrell.....	do	do do do do
Corporals:		
Allan A. Givin.....	do	do do
James Allen.....	do	do do
Cyrus R. Stone.....	Oct. 14, 1861	do do
Wm. Adams.....	May 15, 1861	do do
Musicians:		
John Dyk.....	do	
John Crowley.....	do	
Privates:		
Abbott, Sylvester.....	do	
Allen, Wm. D.....	do	
Bruce, Joseph E.....	do	
Butterfield, John W.....	do	In Hospital at Washington, D. C.
Bruce, Samuel G.....	do	
Cardinal, Joseph.....	do	
Day, William W.....	do	
Ellison, Leander.....	do	
Gladden, Alonzo L.....	do	
Gladden, Leorin.....	do	
Goodcourage, William.....	do	
Griswold, Robert.....	do	
Griswold, Reuben.....	do	
Hodgkins, Charles H.....	do	
Howard, Lyman.....	do	
Hodges, Zimrei.....	do	
Harvey, William.....	do	
Harvey, Colvin.....	do	
Holbrook, Edward.....	do	
Helms, Henry M.....	Sept. 2, 1861	
Kellerson, Andrew.....	May 15, 1861	
Lalondi, Joshua.....	do	
Matthews, Ransom.....	Nov. 1, 1862	
Roach, David.....	May 15, 1861	
Sharp, Joseph.....	do	
Stevens, Sidney.....	do	
Sanford, Erasmus J.....	June 27, 1861	
Trudell, Frank.....	May 15, 1861	
Webb, James.....	do	
Wait, Martin.....	do	
Walker, Francis.....	Oct. 7, 1861	
Witherell, George R.....	Oct. 26, 1861	
Holaday, Bliss, Serg't.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged of wound received at Gaines' Hill.
Cook, James, Corporal.....	do	do do do West Point.
Woodward, Hiram J., Corp'l.	do	do on Surgeons Certificate.
Adams, John.....	do	do do do
Brownell, George C.....	do	do of wound received at West Point
Brown, Samuel.....	July 15, 1861	do
Barnhart, Alexander.....	May 15, 1861	do
Crossman, Edgar.....	do	do
Copeland, Edward.....	do	do
Devlin, Isaac.....	do	do
Dave, Henry.....	do	do
Edward, Solomon.....	March 30, 1862	do
Erwin, Warren J.....	Aug. 23, 1862	do
Foster, Charles.....	July 5, 1861	do
Garsan, Charles F.....	March 27, 1862	do
Hodges, Nathan.....	May 15, 1861	do
Helms, Julius J.....	Sept. 2, 1861	do
Holaday, Henry.....	May 15, 1861	do
Hammond, Hiram.....	do	do
Hale, Charles.....	April 1, 1862	do

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NAME.	Date of muster in.	Remarks.
Gris, Charles.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged on Surgeons Certificate.
Kelley, Levi.....	do	do
Murray, Randall.....	Sept. 12, 1861	do
Olmstead, Pomeroy.....	Nov. 9, 1861	do
O'Neal, Michael.....	Aug. 23, 1862	do
Rust, Hiram.....	Sept. 2, 1861	do
Richards, Dennis.....	May 15, 1861	do
Ranco, Edward.....	Feb. 5, 1862	do
Sweeney, Michael.....	Feb. 4, 1862	do
Varusworth, Mark.....	July 5, 1861	Promoted and transferred to Company E 16th N. Y. S. V.
Dodge, Asaph O, Sergt.....	May 15, 1861	Transferred to 121st N. Y. S. V.
Adams, Charles E.....	Aug. 26, 1862	do
Austin, Oliver.....	Aug. 30, 1862	do
Austin, Thomas.....	Aug. 29, 1862	do
Allen, George.....	Sept. 2, 1862	do
Benedict, Constant.....	Sept. 5, 1862	do
Dearth, Joseph.....	Sept. 10, 1862	do
Durrell, Enoch W.....	Aug. 26, 1862	do
Dennick, N.....	Aug. 28, 1862	do
Flanders, Otis B.....	do	do
Foot, Williard P.....	Aug. 29, 1862	do
Fulton, James M.....	May 15, 1861	to Company "G" 16th N. Y. S. V.
Hamlin, J. M.....	Aug. 26, 1862	to 121st N. Y. S. V.
Johnson, Charles W.....	Aug. 30, 1862	do
Love, Horace E.....	Aug. 28, 1862	do
Lamb, Joseph D.....	do	do
McCurry, James H.....	Aug. 26, 1862	do
Norris, Joseph B.....	Aug. 13, 1862	do
Shaw, John.....	Aug. 29, 1862	do
Sayles, Ambrose, Serg't.....	Aug. 26, 1862	Died of Typhoid Fever.
Adams, Henry H., Corporal..	May 15, 1861	do do
Erwin, Warner J.....	do	Killed at West Point in action.
Lave, George J.....	do	Died of Disease.
Butler, Loren.....	do	Killed at Crampton Pass, Md.
Burdock, James D.....	do	do West Point, Va.
Bishop, Erwin R.....	do	do Crampton Pass, Md.
Cunningham, Silas N.....	do	Died of Typhoid Fever.
Crossman, Edward.....	do	do Measles.
Frery, David.....	do	do wound received at Crampton Pass, Md.
Richards, James.....	do	Killed at Malvern Hills.
Shalis, Robert J.....	do	do Gaines' Hills.
Thornton, Marshal.....	March 17, 1862	do Charles City Cross Roads.
Woodward, Eland A.....	May 15, 1861	do Crampton Pass, Md.
Washburn, Henry C.....	do	Died at Washington, D. C.
Potter, Lutheron.....	do	Killed at Battle of West Point.
Ploof, Peter G.....	do	Died at Georgetown, D. C.
Austin, Oliver.....	do	Missing in action near Fredericksburg, Va.
Braddick, Lazal.....	Aug. 20, 1862	do do do
Durkes, Joseph C.....	Aug. 28, 1862	do do do
McCurry, Wellsly, Corporal..	Oct. 3, 1861	do do do
Shattuck, Willis.....	Aug. 13, 1862	Missing.
Ansted, Charles W.....	May 15, 1861	do
Buck, Jeremiah B.....	Sept. 13, 1862	do
Barnhart, Elias.....	Sept. 30, 1861	do
McCloud, William B.....	Sept. 1, 1862	do
Shaughnessy, Daniel.....	May 15, 1861	do
Gilmour, John C.....	do	Promoted to Major of 16th N. Y. S. V.
Holbrook, Joseph, Lieut.....	do	Died of Disease.

ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY G, ORGANIZED
BY N. M. CURTIS, AT DE PEYSTER, ST. LAWRENCE CO., IN APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	Date of muster in.	Remarks.
Captain.		(Mustered out May 22, 1863, when not otherwise stated.)
Best, William L.	Feb. 11, 1863	Promoted from 2d Lieut. to 1st Lieut. thence to Captain.
Lieutenants.		
Bayne, Andrew C.	do	do Sergt. to 2d Lieut. thence to 1st Lieut.
Austin, John H.	do	do Sergt. to 2d Lieut.
Sergeants.		
Patridge, L. Lee.	May 15, 1861	Wounded in action at Salem Heights.
Johnson, Gilmore L.	do	Promoted from Private to Corp. thence to Sergt.
Bishop, Julius.	do	do Corp. to Sergt.
Forsythe, George H.	do	do Private to Corp. thence to Sergt.
Russell, John F.	do	do Private to Sergt.
Corporals.		
Fieldson, Thomas.	do	Promoted to Corporal.
McCelvey, James.	do	do
Bostwick, Emerson.	do	do
Eliot, George B.	do	do
Privates.		
Adams, Anthony.	Oct. 11, 1861	
Betts, Edwin O.	May 15, 1861	Wounded in action at Salem Heights.
Blood, Charles L.	do	
Baxter, Samuel.	do	
Banker, John L.	do	
Benson, Amos.	do	
Bantord, David.	do	
Backus, David.	do	
Benson, Valentine.	Oct. 7, 1861	Wounded in action at Salem Heights.
Chilton, Alexander A.	Oct. 19, 1861	Reported missing at Salem Church, but joined Regiment.
Coffin, Nelson, Jr.	Oct. 24, 1861	Dropped from the roll, but afterwards picked up.
Dempsey, Robert.	May 15, 1861	
Dalack, John.	do	
Fieldson, William.	Oct. 14, 1861	
Fisher, Nathaniel.	Oct. 24, 1861	
Gallaway, George D.	July 24, 1861	
Heath, Francis P.	Oct. 19, 1861	
Haile, Alonzo.	do	
Hackett, John.	May 15, 1861	
Hyde, Abel, Jr.	do	
Jilson, Charles B.	do	
Kennedy, Andrew.	do	
Liscum, Rodolphus.	do	
La Rou, Francis.	do	
Maine, William.	do	
Mills, Henry.	do	
O'Connor, John.	May 17, 1861	
Russell, David C., Jr.	Oct. 29, 1861	
Reed, Jones L.	Oct. 24, 1861	
Raven, George P.	do	
Sempur, James.	May 15, 1861	Dropped from the roll, but afterwards picked up.
Stephens, Theodore H.	do	
Washburn, James H.	do	
Western, Joseph H.	do	Wounded in action at Salem Heights, Va.
Barney, William, Sergt.	do	Promoted to Sergeant.
Austin, Daniel, Sergt.	do	
Dean, Amos H.	do	
Goodson, John, Corp.	do	
Merrit, Anson W., Corp.	Oct. 19, 1861	
Matoon, Vinson, Corp.	May 15, 1861	
Kenoff, Jacob, Corp.	Aug. 2, 1861	
Bell, William H.	Oct. 16, 1861	
Ballentine, Hugh.	May 15, 1861	
Beyran, Lewis.	do	
Burnham, Rollan.	do	
Chilton, Thomas B.	Oct. 19, 1861	
Curtis, Thomas W.	May 15, 1861	
Chafee, James E.	Oct. 1, 1861	
Deaur, William H.	do	
Dart, Maynard.	Oct. 19, 1861	
Earl, George.	May 15, 1861	
Fleetham, George H.	do	
Gore, William E.	do	
Goodison, Benjamin.	do	
Heulet Edwin H.	do	

} Discharged on Surgeon's certificate of disability.



NAME.	Date of Mustered in	Remarks.
Healy, James.....	do	
Hill, Charles.....	Oct. 19, 1861	
King, George W.....	May 15, 1861	
Kelley, Robert.....	do	
Murphy, James.....	do	
McDonald, John.....	do	
Parker, James.....	do	
Patno, Adolphus.....	do	
Poor, Charles.....	Oct. 24, 1861	Discharged on Surgeon's certificate of disability.
Paran, Lewis.....	May 15, 1861	
Robinson, Francis.....	Oct. 19, 1861	
Simons, John.....	May 15, 1861	
Turner, Dena.....	do	
Wickwise, Charles.....	do	
Wells, Oliver.....	Sept. 13, 1861	
Wardell, Samuel.....	May 15, 1861	
Wallace, William.....	do	
Brown, George.....	do	
Gallaway, William K., Corp.	Aug. 15, 1862	Transferred to 121st Regt. Vols.
Austin, William H.....	Aug. 23, 1862	do do
Brooks, William W.....	Sept. 23, 1861	do Co. E, 6th Regt.
Brown, Thomas.....	June 24, 1861	do Co. D, do
Dart, Daniel.....	Aug. 15, 1862	do 121st Regt. Vols.
Feterley, Edward.....	Sept. 2, 1862	do do
Grenie, Edward.....	Aug. 23, 1862	do do
Hicks, William J.....	May 15, 1862	do Co. D, 6th Regt.
Orlend, Rafield.....	do	do do
Putnam, Thomas B.....	do	do do
Phillips, Elisha A.....	do	do do
Roberts, Joseph.....	do	do do
Tate, Alexander.....	June 5, 1861	do do
Elsworth, Edwin T., Corp...	May 15, 1861	Killed in action at Gaines' Mills, Va.
Cassady, John.....	Oct. 24, 1861	Died of typhoid fever.
Elsworth, Edward.....	July 5, 1861	Killed in action at Gaines' Mills' Va.
Gardner, Charles H.....	May 15, 1861	Died of typhoid fever.
Grenia, Celester.....	do	Killed in action at Crampton Gap, Md.
Green, James.....	Oct. 15, 1861	Died in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.
Hyde, Freeman.....	May 15, 1861	Died in General Hospital, New York.
Humery, Francis.....	Oct. 9, 1861	Killed in action at West Point.
Matoon, James.....	Oct. 11, 1861	Died of typhoid fever.
Merril, James.....	May 15, 1861	Died of diarrhoea.
Parsons, Joseph.....	do	Killed in action at Gaines' Mill, Va.
Pierce, Charles.....	do	Died of wounds received in action.
Raven, Henry.....	do	Died of typhoid fever.
Rolston, David.....	Oct. 19, 1861	Died (date unknown) at Philadelphia, Pa.
Russell, Daniel E.....	Oct. 26, 1861	Died of typhoid fever.
Seabury, Cable.....	Oct. 24, 1861	Killed in action at West Point, Va.
Thompson, John R.....	July 5, 1861	Died from disease.
Walker, Robert.....	Oct. 19, 1861	Died of chronic diarrhoea.
Wonless, George W.....	May 15, 1861	Killed in action at Gaines' Hill, Va.
Waymouth, William.....	do	do West Point, Va.
Matoon, John.....	Oct. 19, 1861	Missing in action at Gaines' Hill, Va.
Lewis, Solomon.....	do	Missing.
Barton, Lewis.....	do	do
Curtis, N. Martin.....	May 15, 1861	Promoted from Capt. to Lieut.-Col of 42d Regt. Vols.
Vedder, Simon C., Lieut.....	do	Discharged.

ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY H, ORGANIZED
BY WARREN GIBSON, AT STOCKHOLM & POTSDAM, ST. LAWRENCE CO., APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	When mustered in.	Remarks.
Captain:		(Mustered out May 22nd, 1863, when not otherwise stated.)
Wilson Hopkins.....	Feb. 11, 1862	Promoted from First-Lieut. Co. "B." to Captain
Lieutenants:		
Nelson Z. Cozzens.....	do	Promoted from Serg't to First-Lieut.
Charles A. Brown.....	Sept. 3, 1861	In detached service in charge of printing department.
Sergeants:		
Oren W. Elmore.....	May 15, 1861	Promoted from Serg't to First-Lieut.
James M. Hamilton.....	do	do Corporal to Serg't.
David J. Lewis.....	do	do do do
Roswell B. Coon.....	do	do do do
James F. Breckenridge.....	do	do do do
Corporals:		
Leroy B. Osgood.....	do	Promoted from Private to Corporal.
Rufus Walston.....	do	do do do
Joel P. Moses.....	Oct. 14, 1861	do do do
Harris R. Durkee.....	May 15, 1861	Dropped from Co. rolls.
Musician:		
Clark H. Sumner.....	do	
Privates:		
Brining, John.....	do	
Collins, Daniel.....	do	
Corbin, Cassius R.....	do	Dropped from Company rolls.
Converse, Jeremiah P.....	do	do do do
Elridge, Orin W.....	do	do do do
Finch, William H.....	do	
Graves, Ira R.....	do	
Hayes, James.....	do	
Heath, Samuel.....	Sept. 12, 1861	
Kennon, Henry.....	July 5, 1861	
Lauber, Nelson.....	May 15, 1861	
Locke, Andrew J.....	do	
Magin, Laughlin F.....	do	
Miller, Cornelius.....	do	
Norton, William W.....	do	Missing in action at Salem Church, Va.
Pelsue, Newell C.....	do	
Pierce, James.....	do	
Page, Lorenzo.....	Oct. 12, 1861	
Strong, George W.....	May 15, 1861	Wounded and missing in action.
Spears, Charles W.....	do	Missing in action.
Salls, Daniel.....	do	
Trussell, Nelson L.....	do	
Wright, George A.....	do	
Wallcott, Willard J.....	do	
Wilkins, Ephriam.....	do	
Wilkins, Riley E.....	do	Missing in action at Salem Church.
Kimberly, Alexander D.....	do	
Warren W. Gibson, Captain.	do	Wounded in action at Gaines Hill.
Peter Lafountain, Lieut.....	June 27, 1862	Resigned.
Archibald Tucker, Lieut.....	May 15, 1861	
Samuel Webster, Lieut.....	do	Promoted to Second-Lieut. and resigned.
Frank H. Hamilton, Lieut.....	do	Resigned.
Francis Clark, Serg't.....	May 15, 1861	Discharged on Surgeon's certificate of disability.
Francis Englehart, Serg't.....	June 24, 1861	Wounded in action. Discharged.
Adams, Lorenzo.....	May 15, 1861	
Allen, Cyrus M.....	Sept. 12, 1861	
Bush, Joseph.....	May 15, 1861	
Berry, Charles H.....	do	
Bedel, Earl.....	do	
Bigelow, Isaac A.....	Sept. 12, 1861	
Bradley, Chester A.....	May 15, 1861	
Brown, George M.....	do	
Cruikshank, Hugh, Jr.....	do	
Coon, Jothan.....	do	Discharged from U. S. Service.
Daud, Bailey.....	Oct. 15, 1861	
Edwards, George.....	May 15, 1861	
Fulsom, Henry C.....	Oct. 8, 1861	
Hulburt, Darwin.....	May 15, 1861	
Gaffney, Barney.....	do	
Heath, Benjamin.....	Sept. 12, 1862	
Hoit, Uriah.....	Oct. 21, 1861	
Irish, Carter D.....	May 15, 1861	
Lacowise, Jacob.....	do	



ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY I, ORGANIZED
BY JOEL J. SEAVER, AT MALONE, FRANKLIN CO., IN APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	Date of muster in.	Remarks.
Captain:		(Mustered out May 22, 1863, when not otherwise stated.)
Charles M. Hilliker	Feb. 11, 1863	Promoted from Sergeant to Ensign; thence to Captain.
Lieutenants:		
Samuel W. Gleason	Nov. 8, 1862	do do do First Lieutenant.
Enos Hinman	Feb. 11, 1863	do do do Ensign.
Sergeants:		
Rupill J. Cunningham	July 5, 1861	Promoted to be Sergeant.
Timothy B. Juermix	May 15, 1861	do do do
Swift B. Smith	do	do do do
William J. Murray	do	Wounded in action at Salem Church.
George Fletcher	do	Promoted to be Sergeant.
Corporals:		
William H. D. Lord	do	Promoted to be Corporal.
Silas W. Hatch	do	Taken prisoner near Salem Church.
Henry H. Ellis	do	Wounded in action.
Dennis N. Fish	Oct. 5, 1861	
Privates:		
Amidon, Marshal	May 15, 1861	Reduced from Corporal to Private.
Baker, Hiram	do	Wounded in action.
Bassett, Sylvanus	do	do
Barber, William W.	do	
Bugby, Charles W.	do	
Bullis, Ezra S.	do	
Bennett, Andrew	do	
Coyne, James	do	
Callahan, Martin	do	
Coates, George	do	
Carpenter, Frederick	do	
Everest, Byron	do	
Enright, John	do	
Gonier, Isaac	do	
Greeno, Charles L.	do	
Hugaboom, Cornelius	do	Wounded near Fredericksburg.
Hubbard, Ozro N.	do	Wounded in action.
Hatch, James B.	do	
Kelly, Amaziah	do	do
Lalime, Ensebe	do	
Lee, Willis	do	
Owens, Chauncey	do	
Phillip, Bently S.	Oct. 5, 1861	
Robinson, John	May 15, 1861	
Sinclair, Albert M.	do	
Sullivan, Thomas	do	
Stewart, Amherst	do	
Tait, Alexander	do	
Van Hemo, Fredus C.	July 5, 1861	
Whitehouse, Thomas S.	May 15, 1861	
Wing, John	do	
E. Allen Moore	do	Discharged for disability.
Zebulon Bennett	do	do do
Bagant P. Alexander	do	do do
Horatio C. Powell	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Martin Reilly	May 15, 1861	do do
Bradford, Robert	do	do do
Bemis, Jonathan	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Babcock, John	do	do do
Bracy, John	Sept. 5, 1862	do do
Conger, Ambrose	Oct. 6, 1861	do do
Clifford, Richard	May 15, 1861	do do
Fuller, Sidney	do	do do
Gregory, William E.	July 5, 1861	do do
Griffin, Alvin	May 15, 1861	do do
Graves, Myron	Sept. 5, 1862	do do
Hilliard, Miner	May 15, 1861	do do
Howlett, Thomas	do	do do
Huntly, Myron	do	do do
Hoag, Thomas	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Huntington, Cornelius	Sept. 27, 1861	do do
Harricha, Patrick	Sept. 20, 1861	do do
Lynch, James	July 5, 1861	do do
McDonald, William H.	May 15, 1861	do do
McKeon, Thomas	do	do do
Nelldo, Joseph	Oct. 5, 1861	do do



NAME.	Date of muster in.	Remarks.
Parks, Albert	May 15, 1861	do do
Rollins, Samuel M.	do	do do
Saucomb, Julius	do	do do
Smith, George W.	do	do do
Smith, Darwin E.	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Shields, Timothy	do	do do
Tracy, Hugh	do	do do
Trefren, Niel	May 15, 1861	do do
Weyms, David	do	do do
Whitton, Joseph	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Daniel Boston, Fife Major....	May 15, 1861	Discharged for disability.
Charles A. Brown, Sergt....	Oct. 5, 1861	Transferred to Company H, 16th N. Y. S. Vols.
Wilmont J. Berry, Corp	do	Transferred to 121st N. Y. S. Vols.
Joseph H. Reynolds, Corp ..	do	do do
Bemis, Simeon E.	do	Transferred to 122nd N. Y. S. Vols.
Beattz, Jasper A.	Sept. 5, 1862	do do
Clifford, Richard	do	do do
Carr, John S.	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Carr, Henry	do	do do
Denio, Charles	do	do do
Edgerly, David	do	do do
Fulham, James	do	do do
Grant, Arthur M.	May 15, 1861	Transferred to 18th Regiment N. Y. S. Vols.
Garen, Michael	Sept. 5, 1862	Transferred to 121st Regiment N. Y. State Vols.
Howell, Abram	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Hubbard, George	Sept. 5, 1862	do do
Kelly, John	Sept. 16, 1862	do do
Luther, Ransom C.	Sept. 5, 1862	do do
Laughreim, James	do	do do
McGuire, Patrick	do	do do
Newstrae, William C.	Oct. 5, 1861	do do
Pilline, Abram	Sept. 5, 1862	do do
Rupell, David C. J.	May 15, 1861	Transferred to Company G, 16th Regiment N. Y. S. Vols.
Rosa, Charles W.	Sept. 5, 1862	Transferred to 121st Regiment N. Y. S. Volunteers.
Stafford, John H.	May 15, 1861	Transferred to Company A, 16th Regiment N. Y. S. V.
Saucomb, Louis	Oct. 3, 1861	Transferred to 121st Regiment N. Y. S. V.
Sallinger, William	Sept. 5, 1862	do do
Bapett, Asa	May 15, 1861	Killed in action at Salem Church.
Barnum, Albert	do	Died in Hospital at Alexandria, Va.
Bermann, William	do	Died in Hospital near Alexandria, Va.
Bigelow, Douglass C.	do	Killed in action at Salem Church.
Coteaw, Alexander	Oct. 5, 1861	Died in Hospital near Alexandria, Va.
Downs, Peter	May 15, 1861	do do do
Ellis, Norman R.	do	do do do
Harricha, Jasper	do	do do do
Lukes, Erasmus	Sept. 5, 1862	Killed in action at Salem Church, Va.
McMillian, Daniel	Sept. 2, 1861	do do do
Raga, Oscar S. R.	May 15, 1861	Died in Hospital at Alexandria, Va.
Slattery, John	do	Killed in action near Gaines' Hill, Va.
Sylvester, Walter W.	do	do do do
John C. Whitehouse, Corp ...	July 5, 1861	do do
Fulsom, Luther	May 15, 1861	do
Archumbault, Albert	do	Missing.
Armsby, Thomas	June 15, 1861	Missing.
Bradford, Alfred	May 15, 1861	Dropped from the rolls.
Clark, William	Oct. 5, 1861	Dropped from the rolls.
Farnett, Joseph	Sept. 16, 1861	Dropped from the rolls.
Rogers, Levi	Oct. 3, 1861	Dropped from the rolls.
Whitton, Woodbury	May 15, 1861	Dropped from the rolls.
Graves, Edward	do	Missing in action, Gaines' Hill: supposed dead.
Joel J. Seaver, Capt.	do	Promoted to Major of the 16th Regt. N. Y. S. V.
Peter L. Van Nes, Capt	do	Resigned.
Frederick F. Weed, Lieut....	do	do
Milton E. Robert, Lieut	do	do

ROSTER OF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF COMPANY K, ORGANIZED
BY WILLIAM W. WOOD, AT MOOERS, CLINTON CO., IN APRIL, 1861.

NAME.	When mustered in.	Remarks.
Captain:		(Mustered out May 22, 1863, when not otherwise stated.)
William W. Wood	May 15, 1861	Taken prisoner at the battle of Salem Heights.
Lieutenants:		
William H. Jamisin	Nov. 3, 1862	Promoted from 2nd Sgt. to 1st Lieut.
Henry J. Carlton	May 15, 1861	
Sergeants:		
Samuel Cannin	do	
Rufus S. Dodge	do	
Benjamin F. Jones	do	Promoted from 4th to 2nd Sgt.
William A. Nichols	do	Promoted to Serg't.
Charles Grant	do	do do
Corporals:		
James Navil	do	Promoted to Corporal.
Martin N. Rodgers	do	do do
Nathan Decker	do	do do
Privates:		
Albers, Albert	July 5, 1861	
Burdick, William	Dec. 10, 1861	
Bruso, Akin	May 15, 1861	
Bromley, Marvin	do	Reported a deserter; afterwards taken up.
Carpenter, Erastus L.	do	
Cox, William	Dec. 9, 1861	Dropped from rolls
Demaso, John	Sept. 16, 1861	
Doty, Joseph	May 15, 1861	
Fitzpatrick, Michael	do	
Gonyea, Joseph	do	Wounded at Salem Church, Va.
Greene, William M.	do	
Gonyea, Samuel	do	
Hewitt, Gideon R.	do	
Jourdanis, Alfred	Sept. 30, 1861	Promoted to Serg't.
Laplant, William H.	May 15, 1861	
Lapoint, Gilbert	do	Dropped from rolls.
Monty, Melvin	do	
Morris, Moses	do	do do
Mott, James	do	do do
Merritt, Henry	July 15, 1861	do do
Mercrose, Franklin	Sept. 14, 1861	do do
Nichols, John	July 5, 1861	
Potter, John	May 15, 1861	
Richey, Joseph, Jr.	do	Reported deserter; afterwards taken up.
Ricord, Julius	Sept. 30, 1861	
Richey, William	May 15, 1861	
Renell, Lewis E.	do	
Stafford, Seth	do	Dropped from rolls.
Sartwell, Moses H.	do	
Steel, Edgar W.	Oct. 22, 1861	do do
White, James	Sept. 15, 1861	do do
Williams, James	May 15, 1861	Reported deserted; afterwards taken up.
Wolf, William W.	do	Detached as cook; General Hospital, Alexandria, Va.
Aldridge, Philip	do	
Baldwin, George	do	
Barnaby, Samuel	do	
Bugby, Claudius	do	
Beardsley, Leslie	do	
Clough, Albert	do	
Crawford, Wallace W.	Feb. 14, 1862	
Ferington, Austin	May 15, 1861	
Greene, George W.	Oct. 10, 1862	
Hayes, Orin E.	May 15, 1861	
Hay, Wellington	Sept. 23, 1861	
Hindes, Horace H.	Dec. 13, 1861	
Jay, William T.	May 15, 1861	Discharged on Surgeon's certificate of disability.
Ketchum, Hiram T.	Sept. 30, 1861	
Laport, Julius	May 15, 1861	
Mop, Edgar	do	
Merritt, Edward	do	
Myott, Stephen	do	
Murphy, Samuel	Dec. 11, 1861	
Pike, Ambrose	May 15, 1861	
Renell, Martin	do	
Richey, William	do	
Richey, Robert	do	
Stone, Francis	do	

NAME.	Date of Muster in.	Remarks.
Stewart, Andrew.....	do	
Stewart, Alexandre.....	do	
Stawson, Julius M., Serg't....	do	
Starkey, Willis L.....	Sept. 14, 1861	
Vincent, David.....	May 15, 1861	
Welch, Melvin.....	do	
Watson, Robert, Corporal....	do	
Wetherill, Harvey, Musician.	do	
Eels, John, Musician.....	do	
Bruso, October.....	Aug. 30, 1862	Transferred to Battery A, 1st Mass. Artillery.
Bomaby, Thomas.....	Aug. 29, 1862	Transferred to 121st Reg't, N. Y. S. V.
Burdo, Joseph.....	Aug. 30, 1862	do do do
Dupee, Lewis.....	Aug. 29, 1862	Transferred to Battery A, 1st Mass. Artillery.
Martin, Joseph.....	Aug. 11, 1862	do do do
Manning, William H.....	Aug. 20, 1862	Transferred to 121st Reg't, N. Y. S. V.
Watson, James H.....	do	do do do
Kelley, William N.....	do	Transferred to Battery A, 1st Mass. Artillery.
Ketchum, Franklin S., Corp'l	May 15, 1861	Promoted to Serg't-Maj.
McFadden, John, First-Lieut.	do	Died at Washington, D. C.
Cook, Martin, Corporal.....	do	do near Ft. Monroe, Va.
Evelith, Asa.....	Sept. 20, 1862	Died at Alexandria.
Greene, Robert N.....	Oct. 19, 1861	do do
Guinup, William J.....	May 15, 1861	do Harper's Ferry, Va.
Houghtaling, Andrew A.....	July 5, 1861	do Burketsville, Va.
Noakes, Martin.....	May 15, 1861	do Bakersville, Md.
Richard, William.....	do	do Albany, N. Y.
Richardson, Sidney L.....	do	do Alexandria, Va.
Rodden, William.....	do	do Crampton Gap, Va.
Rogers, Jasper.....	do	do Alexandria, Va.
Roberts, Lucius B.....	Sept. 17, 1861	do do
Steele, Murvin E., Musician.	May 15, 1861	do Mechanicsville.
Stafford, Philetus.....	do	do Gaines Hill, Va.
Bellard, William.....	do	Missing from Camp Morgan, Albany, N. Y.
Peters, William, Corporal....	July 26, 1861	
Covnan, John, Corporal.....	May 15, 1861	
Sharp, John, Corporal.....	do	
Witheral, Sandford, Corporal.	do	
Laduke, Mitchell.....	do	Wounded at Salem Heights, Va.
Mayo, Henry.....	do	
Roden, Joseph B.....	do	
Remo, Lewis.....	do	
Weightman, Edwia.....	July 5, 1861	
Longfield, Edgar, Corporal....	May 15, 1861	Promoted to Corporal: supposed to be dead.
Hay, Wesley, Corporal.....	do	do do do
Lumruis, Horace.....	Aug. 1, 1862	Dropped from rolls.
Mock, George F.....	Sept. 22, 1861	do do
Martin, George... ..	May 15, 1861	do do
Gloff, Lewis.....	Sept. 16, 1861	do do
Mayon, Fabian.....	Oct. 22, 1861	do do Missing: supposed to be dead.
Juoherne, Henry.....	May 15, 1861	do do do
Starkey, William.....	Sept. 24, 1861	do do do

SURVIVORS OF 16th N. Y. VOLS.

FIELD OFFICERS.

COLONELS.

T. A. Davies, 610 Fifth Avenue, New York.
Joel J. Seaver, Malone, N. Y.

LIEUT. COLONELS.

Joel J. Seaver, Malone, N. Y.
Frank Palmer, Plattsburgh, N. Y.

MAJORS.

Buel Palmer, Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Joel J. Seaver.
Frank Palmer.
John C. Gilmore, Capt. 24th N. Y. Infantry,
War Department, Washington, D. C.

ADJUTANTS-STAFF.

Robert P. Wilson, Buffalo, N. Y.
D. A. Nevin, Aspinwall, Isthmus Darien.
QUARTERMASTERS.

Arthur DeWitt.
W. H. Davies, Ogdensburg, N. Y.

ASST. SURGEONS.

Charles C. Murphy.
Charles J. Pardee, New York.

CHAPLAINS.

Andrew M. Millar, Malone.
Francis B. Hall, Plattsburgh.

COMPANY A.

Isaac T. Merry, Ogdensburg, N. Y.
David A. Nevins, Isthmus, Aspinwall.
Michael Cox, Decatur, Ill.
O. B. Flagg, Kalamazoo, Mich.

COMPANY B.

F. C. Tapley, Clarkson, N. Y.
Edwin C. Knapp, 402 Washington St., N. Y.
George L. Eastman, Potsdam.

COMPANY C.

Frank Palmer, Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Royal Corbin.
Charles L. Jones, Treas. office, Washington.
I. W. Hare, Manhattan, Will Co., Ill.

COMPANY D.

W. H. Walling, Potsdam.
Wm. H. Morris, Roxbury, Kansas.

COMPANY E.

R. M. Pierce, Stickleville, Mo.

COMPANY F.

W. R. Helms, Rodman, N. Y.
John A. Vance, Potsdam.
H. T. Sanford, Albany, N. Y.

COMPANY G.

N. M. Curtis, Ogdensburg, N. Y.
W. L. Best.
A. E. Bayne, Albany.
Simon Vedder, U. S. A. War Dept. 19th Inf.
John H. Austin, Depeyster, N. Y.

COMPANY H.

Warren Gibson, West Stockholm, N. Y.
S. W. Webster, Ambler, Dakota.
A. S. Tucker, West Stockholm.
Wilson Hopkins, Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Frank Hamilton.
Nelson Cozzens, El Paso, Col.

COMPANY I.

Enos Hinman, Malone, N. Y.
Milton E. Roberts, Chateaugay.
S. W. Gleason, Manchester, N. H.
C. A. Brown, Lewiston, Me.

COMPANY K.

W. W. Woods, Wood's Falls, N. Y.
C. I. Willson, U. S. A. War Dept. Washington.
Wm. H. Jamieson, West Chazy, N. Y.
Henry J. Gulton.

MUSICIANS.

L. H. Parish, Watertown, Mass.
H. G. Chandler, Waverly, Iowa.
Jason Thrall, Ont.
G. M. Crosby, Antwerp, N. Y.
N. S. K. Miles, Canton.
Miles Washburn, San Diego, Cal.
Jo. Thrall, Gouverneur, N. Y.
Ambrose Jerome, Keeseville, N. Y.
James M. Spencer, Gouverneur, N. Y.
Ed. Baker, Potsdam.
Robert Goodrich, Harrisville, N. Y.
Thomas Parker, Mich.
John Dawson, 191 5th Street, Troy, N. Y.
R. O. Webb, bugler, 3 Bradley St., Watertown,
N. Y.
John Robinson, drummer, Chateaugay, N.
Y.

PRIVATES.

COMPANY A. OF OGDENSBURG.

Henry Latz, Minneapolis, Minn.
A. G. Schermerhorn, West Union, Iowa.
J. Simmons, Rockwood, Pa.
W. W. Bean, Streator, Ill.
J. O. Best, Clinton, N. Y.
John Colvin, Parsons, Kansas.
L. M. Freeling, Mason, Mich.
J. C. Hurley.
J. L. Lyon, Oakland, Cal.
M. H. Lafountain.
Watson Robert, Moriah, N. Y.
Simon Marceau, Ogdensburg.
Edward Simons, Ogdensburg.
H. A. Thompson, Plattsburgh.
William Weller, Ogdensburg.
William Reed, Nat. Mil. Home, Montgomery
Co., O.
Archibald Dixon, Ogdensburg.
G. Manor.
H. C. Trickey.
F. A. Butler.
H. H. Service, Internal Revenue Bureau,
Washington, D. C.
James Hatley, Waddington.
J. R. Cowan, Oakland, Cal.
Samuel McBroom, Fine, N. Y.
James Todd.
John Bario, Nat. Mil. Home, Montgomery Co.,
Ohio.
J. E. Horton, Bay City, Mich.
Benjamin Edgar, N. Stockholm, N. Y.
W. H. Daniels, Ogdensburg.
James R. Cowan, 118 Geary St., San Francis-
co, Cal.
Michael Sullivan, 19 Freelon St.,
John Carter, Plainfield, Wis.
Martin Gray, Rio, Wis.
George McCort, Kroghville, Wis.
H. S. Tuttle, Chelsea, Wis.

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